

**SCORING
POINTS
EVERY DAY
TO IMPROVE
BRAIN
KNOWLEDGE
& ADVOCACY**

EBC • 2021
ANNUAL REPORT

**ANOTHER
YEAR**



SPENT

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**FINDING
THE WORDS
THAT BRING**

P₃ E₁ O₁ P₃ L₁ E₁

TOGETHER

Letter from EBC President & Executive Director

Dear Colleagues,

We are delighted to share with you the EBC Annual Report for 2021.

Despite the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, we are pleased to have managed to continue to successfully conduct and pursue ongoing projects such as: the Value of Innovation (from which stemmed the development of the EBC Policy Roadmap), MULTI-ACT and the European Brain Research Area (EBRA). In addition, we have held the 1st in-person edition of the Brain Innovation Days, which reunited scientists/researchers, clinicians, patients, and many other passionate members of the brain space, including new faces such as start-ups and investors.

Many of us adapted our lives to constantly changing pandemic restrictions and are slowly coming back to the new reality. Nevertheless, EBC has not ceased in its efforts to support brain research in Europe. This year was remarkable for us, as we forged and strengthened not only the established partnerships, but also, created new cooperations.

In this regard, we consider 2021 as challenging but successful year, and we are proud to share with you this Annual Report. EBC would like to thank its members, partners, and every individual who supports us in striving for raising the awareness on the burden of brain disorders and we are looking optimistically to the future of brain research!

Yours faithfully,



Prof. Monica Di Luca
President

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Monica Di Luca'.



Frédéric Destrebecq
Executive Director

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be a stylized 'F' followed by 'Destrebecq'.

SPEAKING WITH ONE

V₄ O₁ I₁ C₃ E₁

EBC Mission & vision

The European Brain Council (EBC) is a network of key players in the “Brain Area”, with a membership encompassing scientific societies, patient organisations, professional societies and industry partners.

EBC strives for a world where:

- The brain is recognised as our most valuable asset
- No stigma is associated with brain diseases
- Prevention, early diagnosis and treatment of brain diseases and research of the brain is prioritised by society

EBC realises this through:

- Policy and advocacy work alongside awareness raising
- Encouraging prevention & treatment
- Stimulating innovation

A non-profit organisation based in Brussels, our main mission – by bringing together science & society – is to promote brain research with the ultimate goal of improving the lives of the estimated 179 million Europeans living with brain conditions, mental and neurological alike.

STAYING

L₁ I₁ N₁ K₅ E₁ D₂

**IN DIFFICULT
TIMES**

EBC Highlights

POLICY ROADMAP

On the occasion of Brain Awareness Week 2021, EBC released its Policy Roadmap, [‘Brain Health in Europe: Fostering Innovation, Improving Outcomes’](#), inviting the community join in calling for the establishment of an EU-wide and public health combined Brain Plan.

More than ever, EU health stakeholders need to come together and ensure that brain health is at the centre of the Union and its Member States’ public health agenda. Efforts need to be combined to foster innovation in research and treatment for mental and neurological disorder and to improve the quality of life of affected patients. The paper aimed to demonstrate EBC’s belief that enhanced multi-stakeholder engagement in the brain health ecosystem is needed to foster dialogue, exchange knowledge, facilitate business development, showcase ongoing projects, and accelerate investment in brain disorders, research and innovation for the benefit of patients.

One month after its launch, on 20 April 2021, a [virtual policy roundtable](#) was held, hosted by the European Brain Council and Members of the European Parliament (MEP) Maria da Graça Carvalho (EPP, Portugal) and Tomislav Sokol (EPP, Croatia), both members of the MEP Interest Group on Brain, Mind and Pain. The panel and the audience comprised of an array of key stakeholders, with representatives from the European Parliament, the European Commission, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the scientific and clinical community, patient organisations and industry.

The roundtable was an opportunity to formally launch the Policy Roadmap to policymakers, bringing together key stakeholders to discuss the Roadmap’s recommendations and next steps for better outcomes for people living with mental and neurological disorders. In this sense, the roundtable was a first step in laying the groundwork for the development of an EU-wide research and public health Brain Plan.



The roadmap set up four main pillars of EBC's policy work: advocating for brain health, fostering brain research, improving access to care and calling for an integrated approach. This document continues to be the guidance behind EBC's work since.

The 4 steps of the policy roadmap.



1. Advocate for brain health as a public health priority

- Promote holistic EU Vision and Mission on brain health
- Address full spectrum of brain-related diseases
- Ensure COVID-19-related impact on patients is fully addressed
- Raise awareness on the cost of non-action
- Advocate for the expansion of NCDs to include brain health



2. Foster Brain Research Policy and Programmes

- Promote collaboration and coordination in brain research
- Strengthen Horizon Europe, and other PPPs from basic to translational research
- Implement M&E framework / Build on EBRA
- Promote stronger ERNs
- Ensure safe and quality data use and exchange / EHDS



3. Improve access to treatment and care and focus on better health outcomes

- Advocate equal patient access to care across Europe
- Upgrade strategic and regulatory policy framework (Pharmaceutical Strategy)
- Collaborate with EMA
- Advance research on RWE
- Support joint clinical assessments
- Raise awareness on efficiency of precision medicine



4. Call for an integrated approach

- An integrated, holistic approach to brain research and health would maximise impact and improve health outcomes
- National Brain Plans are an essential basis for a comprehensive EU strategy



BRAIN INNOVATION DAYS

The Brain Innovation Days concept was established by the European Brain Council in 2019-2020, stemming from within the wider brain community, including start-ups fusing together to showcase the potentials within the wider brain space. Around the world, researchers, clinicians, businesses and more are working to not only understand the brain further but to use this understanding to develop novel treatments and care for the diseases within our most vital organ. This event aims to act as a **platform** to bring together science and society and an **annual event** where leaders in the brain ecosystem, researchers, industry, start-ups, innovators, policymakers, investors, health care professionals and patients are invited to encourage interaction between the communities within the brain space, build strong matchmaking and networking opportunities and to showcase ongoing innovation.

The Brain Innovation Days were launched with a virtual session in 2020, kicking off one full year of brain innovation, consisting of 3 digital sessions (including a virtual Pitch Competition) and culminating in a physical event (held in Brussels) in October 2021.

The first event of 2021 was the second digital session of the series, held on 26 January 2021, under the theme [“From Innovative Ideas to Creative Brain Interventions”](#). The two-hour session hosted the first Brain Innovation Days Pitch Competition, co-organised with beLean.net, where a number of start-ups went head-to-head to pitch their business for the chance to win Best Pitch, awarded by a jury of esteemed experts in related fields. Furthermore, a panel discussion on the challenges faced by innovators in Europe took place – from idea to business – and the support structures that exist to alleviate and guide the process.

The second digital session, held on 27 April 2021, focused on [“Fast-tracking brain innovation in times of COVID-19”](#), exploring the positive direct and indirect results of COVID-19 pandemic response and research on the brain innovation ecosystem, what lessons have been learned, what countries have come out winning, what advancements have been made and what threats lie ahead – particularly when and if the world returns to the pre-COVID status quo. The session featured testimonials from key opinions leaders, patients, representatives from the EU and WHO level and the industries that were forced to adapt to this rapid change of pace in innovation.

With the COVID-19 pandemic stabilising towards the end of 2021, the first [in-person Brain Innovation Days event](#) was able to be held in Brussels on 12- 13 October, made up of plenary, breakout and Agora sessions, Innovation Showcases, Brain Talks and an open exhibition space, bringing together around 200 stakeholders from the wider brain community. The topics – all submitted by the community – included cannabis in medicine, teleneurorehabilitation, business development panels, gender issues in neurology, financing your start-up, virtual tech for epilepsy, entrepreneurship in healthcare and [more](#).

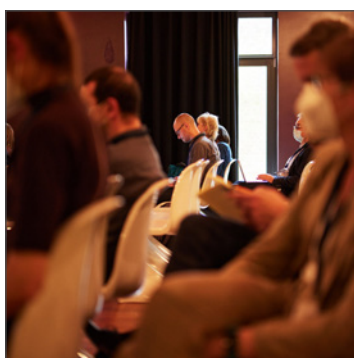


**Brain
Innovation
Days** 12-13 October 2021
Brussels on-site event



Alongside the Brain Innovation Days events, the concept expands beyond, aiming to foster connections between the wider brain community throughout the year. On the Brain Innovation Days website and social media channels, stakeholders can keep up with the latest news in the brain innovation space, share their work through articles and job opportunity posting as well as take part in the [Brain Talks podcast series](#), an exciting endeavour by the Brain Innovation Days team to shine the spotlight on inspiring key opinion leaders in the field. The podcast series has helped expand on topics covered within the digital sessions

as well as explore new areas of interest, including discussions on artificial intelligence, creating a successful medtech start-up, neurotech, telemedicine, video technology, brain machine interfaces with high-level guest speakers including Pierre Meulien of the Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI), Padraic Ward, Head of Roche Pharma International and Florence Butlen, Senior Scientific Officer at the European Medicines Agency (EMA).



EUROPEAN BRAIN SUMMIT

The European Brain Council and the EBRAINS Research Infrastructure held the first [European Brain Summit](#) on 12 October 2021 in Brussels, in conjunction with the Brain Innovation Days and Human Brain Project Summit.

Leading researchers and policy makers presented their vision of the future of European brain research in the context of the European Health Union and highlighted innovative solutions and latest technological advancements. They were joined by a total of 550 registered participants, with almost 200 meeting on-site and a majority following the live stream from across Europe and beyond.

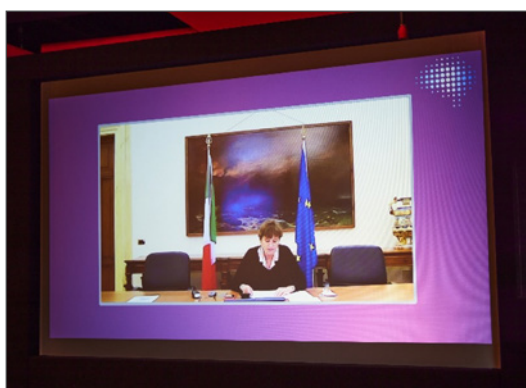
Panels of renowned scientists and different societal stakeholders discussed world-wide collaboration and partnerships, technology and medical innovation, patient involvement, and the European Health Data space.

The Summit also dialled in to a virtual workshop of the [European Parliament's Panel for the Future of Science and Technology \(STOA\)](#), moderated by EBC President, Prof Monica Di Luca. The session was opened with a Keynote from Nobel Prize Winner, Prof Edvard Moser, who stressed the massive challenge of understanding the activity of the brain with its complex networks requires cooperation not only between individual research groups but between whole countries and continents.

Read the event report [here](#) and watch the full recording of the Summit, available [on YouTube](#).



Speakers and Organisers (L-R): Hilary Sutcliffe (Director, Society Inside); Paweł Świeboda (Director General, Human Brain Project and CEO, EBRAINS); Prof Petra Ritter (Head of the Section Brain Simulation, Charité University Hospital); Prof Viktor Jirsa (Director, Systems Neuroscience Institute); Prof. Philippe Amouyel (Chair, JPND); Prof Steven Vermeulen (Chief Infrastructure Officer, EBRAINS; Innovation Director, Human Brain Project); Pierre Delsaux, Deputy Director General at DG SANTE, European Commission); Joke Jaarsma (Treasurer, European Brain Council & President, European Federation of Neurological Associations); Prof Pierre Magistretti (Professor Emeritus, Brain Mind Institute, EPFL); Prof Pieter Roelfsema (Director, Netherlands Institute for Neuroscience); Prof Monica Di Luca (President, European Brain Council); Frédéric Destrebecq (Executive Director, European Brain Council)



*Prof. Christina Messa,
Minister of University and Research, Italy*



Panel Discussion with Claire Giry (Director General of Research and Innovation at the Ministry of Higher Education, Research and Innovation, France) and François Jacq (French Alternative Energies and Atomic Energy Commission), moderated by Frédéric Destrebecq (Executive Director, European Brain Council) and France Nivelle (Chief Communications and Content Officer, EBRAINS)

**GENERATING
KNOWLEDGE
FOR FURTHER**



Projects & Initiatives

EBC PROJECTS > VALUE OF TREATMENT

Value of Treatment for Brain Disorders (VOT)

The [Value of Treatment for Brain Disorders \(VOT\)](#) is a health economics and outcomes research project. According to the World Health Organization, disorders of the brain – both neurological and mental alike – affect up to one in three people worldwide. The study addresses current unmet needs in healthcare and the increasing all-age burden of brain disorders by answering three questions:

1. What impact do care pathways have on outcomes?
2. What is the cost of optimised care pathways?
3. How to translate evidence on best healthcare interventions into policy recommendations?

EBC conceptualised in 2015 the Value of Treatment research framework with a first VOT study (2015-2017). Two additional rounds were developed respectively in 2019 (Rare Brain Disorders and Mental Disorders) and in 2020 (Transversal Topics).

Value of Treatment: 2nd Round



The second round of the Value of Treatment (VOT 2) project consists of 6 case studies.

- **3 case studies on rare brain diseases (ataxia, dystonia, phenylketonuria):** the study is looking at early intervention and explores the benefits and consequences of coordinated care through the examination of health services, patient outcomes and patterns of multidisciplinary care. Results will provide insight on the value of specialist centres for ataxia and dystonia and metabolic care units for phenylketonuria in terms of diagnosis, management of patients with rare brain conditions.

- **3 case studies on mental disorders (anorexia nervosa, autism, major depressive disorder):** the study is looking at early intervention and examines the benefits of improved detection, continuity of care and treatment and collaborative care patterns (also addressing mental health problems with comorbid medical conditions) on outcomes to patients and costs. Results will provide insight on the value of early intervention to improve children and young people's mental health and the causes of mental ill-health.

Case studies which combine a care pathway analysis followed by an economic evaluation (economic modelling) are analysed in collaboration with academic partners in line with the research framework, applying empirical evidence from different European countries.

Research collaboration:

► Rare diseases case studies

 Ataxia care pathway analysis	 Ataxia & Phenylketonuria health economics study	 Dystonia care pathway analysis & health economics study	 Phenylketonuria care pathway analysis
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Research conducted in closed collaboration with the European Reference Networks (ERN-RND and MetabERN).

They are two of the 24 European Reference Networks (ERNs) approved by the ERN Board of Member States.

[ERN-RND](#) : neurological diseases

[MetabERN](#) : hereditary metabolic disorders

 European Reference Network	Neurological Diseases (ERN-RND)	 European Reference Network	MetabERN European Reference Network for Hereditary Metabolic Disorders
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► Mental disorders case studies

 University of London  THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE Anorexia Nervosa care pathway analysis & health economics study	 University of London  UNIVERSITY of GREENWICH Major Depressive Disorder care pathway analysis & health economics study	 SaludMadrid  THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE Autism Spectrum Disorder care pathway analysis & health economics study
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Moving on towards the project last phase (phase 3 “final results and publications”), EBC together with its members (EAN, EANS, ECNP, EFNA, EPA, EPNS, EUFAMI, FENS, GAMIAN-Europe, IBRO) and experts who are participating in the research convened a meeting on 8 June 2021 to present a synthesis of the VOT2 research project results so far. Summaries of case study results as well as a call to action will be released on the occasion of Brain Awareness Week 2022 to be followed by scientific publications. Beyond the research design and considering current context, the impact of COVID-19 on treatment and healthcare transformation will be also further explored during 2022.

EBC PROJECTS > VALUE OF TREATMENT

Value of Treatment: Transversal Topics

Kicked off in December 2020, a third stream of the [Value of Treatment](#) project on *Transversal Topics* is underway with a first case study on chronic pain disorders.



The working group study chaired by Professor Rolf-Detlef Treede nominated by the European Pain Federation (EFIC), includes experts nominated by the European Academy of Neurology (EAN), the European Psychiatric Association (EPA) and patient representatives from Pain Alliance Europe (PAE).

The scope of the study was defined and includes the following objectives:

1. To explore the patient pathway of adults of working age in three selected chronic pain diseases: fibromyalgia, painful diabetic neuropathy and non-specific low-back pain.
2. To compare Interdisciplinary Multimodal Chronic Pain Management with current care (monomodal therapy) in adults of working age.

The study seeks in particular to address the long waiting times to access primary care and lack of referrals to secondary & tertiary care identified as major gaps in the chronic pain disorders.

Results of the economic modelling/ cost effectiveness analysis are expected towards the spring 2023.

EBC PROJECTS > RETHINKING PROJECTS**Rethinking the management of brain disorders**

Despite improvements and innovation in recent years, people living with brain conditions face variations in access to optimal treatment and care. There is a lot about brain disorders that is not fully understood and the high-quality care and support needed by people living with these conditions is often unavailable.

RETHINKING

THE MANAGEMENT OF **BRAIN DISORDERS**

The aim of the [RETHINKING Projects](#) is to develop policy priorities around challenges in brain disorders and present a consensus on what needs to be achieved to resolve the most pressing challenges in brain conditions, today and in the future. There is a clear need to rethink the management of the brain disorders and redesign the care pathways to ensure optimal treatment and care for all people living with brain disorders in Europe.

EBC PROJECTS > RETHINKING PROJECTS

RETHINKING MS in times of COVID-19

The COVID-19 pandemic affected us all, but it did not affect us all equally. People living with chronic conditions, such as Multiple Sclerosis (MS), have faced uncertainty and disruptions in their care pathways, and as a consequence, have dealt and will continue to deal with the long-term physical and emotional implications of not receiving optimal care.

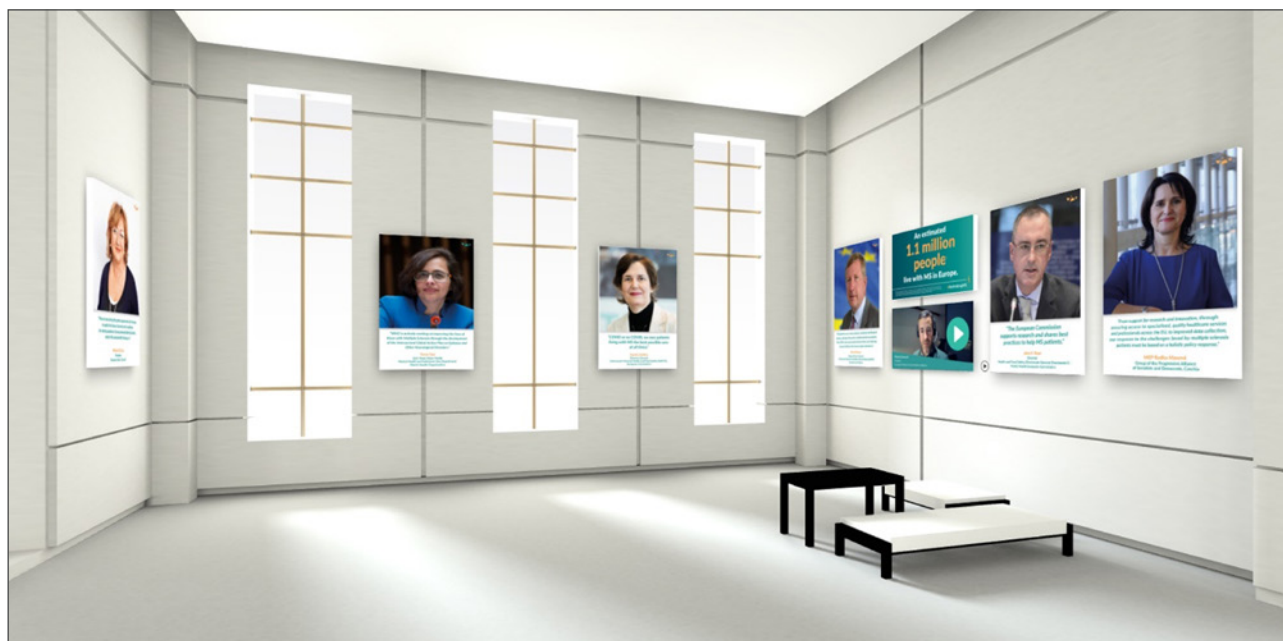


RETHINKING MS IN TIMES OF COVID-19

The objective of this new chapter [“RETHINKING MS in times of COVID-19”](#), launched on the occasion of **World MS Day** on 30 May 2021, was to provide concrete and tangible testimonies from relevant stakeholders – clinicians, MS patients, patient advocates, pharma representatives – impacted by the disruption in care, which proved both an obstacle and an accelerator for the implementation of good practices.

We highlighted how the lives of people living with MS and their families have been affected by COVID-19. In addition to providing a voice to those side-lined by the pandemic response, the gathered testimonies shed light on the need to rethink MS and MS care in terms of coordination, integration and prioritisation in order to ensure optimal care for people living with MS in Europe. Our aim was to contribute to continued awareness raising of MS at EU policy level as well as to feed into the current European policy debate on the direct and indirect consequences arising from the COVID-19 pandemic and encourage stakeholder engagement in EU health policy making.

The launch of the policy report “RETHINKING MS in times of COVID-19” was accompanied by a virtual exhibition ‘[Living with MS during COVID-19: A case for rethinking MS care in the EU](#)’. This unique virtual exhibition featured people living with MS, clinicians, care givers, policymakers and industry representatives who want to make a difference in how MS care and treatment are delivered in Europe. The visitors of the exhibition could also explore videos and infographics showcasing the critical need for improved, patient-centred treatment.



EBC PROJECTS > RETHINKING PROJECTS

RETHINKING Migraine in times of COVID-19

Remaining second among the world's causes of disability and first among young women according to findings from the Global Burden of Disease (GBD 2019), migraine is a complex neurological disease that has been identified as the leading cause of years lived with disability in people under the age of 50 years. Migraine often starts at puberty and mostly affects adults in their productive years, but it can also be present in children and the elderly. It is found to be the second most frequently identified cause of short-term absence for employees and amongst the five leading causes of emergency department visits. Patients with migraine also have an increased incidence of co-morbid psychiatric and medical conditions, resulting in complex cases of chronic multidimensional migraine. Despite the considerable individual and societal consequences, migraine remains undiagnosed and under-treated in at least 50% of patients and less than 50% of migraine patients consult a physician. Worldwide, physicians receive only minimum education on headache disorders during their medical training.



RETHINKING
MIGRAINE IN TIMES OF COVID-19

The objective of the project **"RETHINKING Migraine in times of COVID-19"**, to be launched in 2022, is to shed light on how people living with migraine have been impacted by the pandemic, which good practices have been put in place, how we can make them sustainable and what lessons can be learnt from this experience to provide optimal care. We will conduct a comprehensive literature review of the recent publications and provide concrete and tangible testimonies of all relevant stakeholders. Clinicians, migraine patients, patient advocates and pharma representatives have been impacted by the disruption in care, which proved both an obstacle and an accelerator for the implementation of good practices. Qualitative research undertaken through semi-structured interviews will allow us to gather valuable insight into the stakeholders' personal experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic: the challenges they faced and the strategies they used to handle them.

EBC PROJECTS > GOLUP

GOLUP

The Declaration on Good Off-Label Use Practice (or GOLUP Declaration) was created in 2017 to develop a homogeneous regulatory framework on the use of off-label medicines in Europe and received support from 12 organisations.



Promoting **good** practice for the
off-label **use** of medicines

Off-label use is defined as the practice of using a medicine outside its authorised indication. It plays an important part in some medical areas, since it can be of benefit to patients when no other treatment option is available, such as it is often the case in rare diseases or in the case of child and adolescent care.

The GOLUP Declaration recommends that off-label use of medicinal products should only occur if certain criteria are met. These criteria, drawn together by independent experts, stem from decades of research and clinical practice and serve to provide a clear framework on when and how the off-label use of medicinal products could safely take place.

During the 2021, the consortium that supports the Declaration promoted a series of initiatives to revitalise the document linking it with many health-related issues that were connected to the principles of this Declaration (e.g. EU Pharma Strategy, revision of the cross-border care directive, Green Paper on Ageing).

Two events were organised, involving patients, clinicians and stakeholders. The first event took place on 17 June 2021 on the topic of "[Patient safety and informed consent: The importance of good off-label use practices](#)", during which was premiered the [video](#) made in collaboration with Euractiv to explain what the Declaration is to a wider audience. The second event took place on 30 November 2021 on the topic of "[Best practices for patient safety: An EU-wide view on the use of medicines off-label](#)".

Articles about GOLUP Declaration have been featured in the [Stockholm Science City website](#) and the [Parliament Magazine](#).

👁 braincouncil.eu/golup

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > EBRA

European Brain Research Area (EBRA)

The European Brain Research Area project — EBRA — was created in 2018 as a catalysing platform for brain research stakeholders to streamline and better co-ordinate brain research across Europe while fostering global initiatives.



EBRA aims to harmonise the different brain research and funding initiatives in Europe and brings key players around the same table— the European Brain Council, the Network of European funding for Neuroscience research (NEURON), the Joint Program – Neurodegenerative Disease Research (JPND) and the Human Brain Project (HBP)— to reduce fragmentation in both funding and research, as well as to identify where the gaps in knowledge are and how we can facilitate translation.

In 2021, the following EBRA activities took place:

- A landscape of brain research in Europe was re-submitted to the European Commission
- Writing of the Shared European Brain Research Agenda (SEBRA)
- 2 new brain research communities (clusters) were selected
- 7 cluster meetings took place and 1 overarching data sharing workshop
- 1 quality assurance workshop
- EBRA was presented at several international events

Mapping of the European brain research landscape

The aim of the mapping was to provide an overview of brain research activities funded in the EU framework programmes (FP7/H2020) and the funding initiatives of JPND, NEURON and HBP. The mapping was performed through the searching of relevant projects in the existing repositories made available by the European Commission (i.e., eCORDIS), JPND, NEURON and HBP. A list of 21 brain research topics has been created and 1 or more topics were assigned to each project. The number of projects per topic, the budget and other relevant parameters were analysed. The European Research inventory and mapping report – was submitted to the European Commission in October 2021 and approved in November 2021. It will be shared with the brain research community through different channels (website, social media, articles) in 2022.

More info: www.ebra.eu/mapping-report/

Development of the Shared European Brain Research Agenda (SEBRA)

The aim of SEBRA is to identify research opportunities and research and innovation gaps to be addressed in the field and to provide recommendations on future areas for excellent, innovative, and translational brain research in Europe. SEBRA covers all brain research fields and brain disorders, including both psychiatric and neurological disorders and serves as a framework to guide future brain research investments in Europe. Such a framework allows to:

- Increase the impact of brain research
- Advance basic, translational, and clinical brain research
- Improve the lives of persons with brain disorders
- Enable brain innovation
- Address societal and economic challenges in Europe and globally

SEBRA integrates pre-existing documents, such as the Strategic Research Agendas of the different initiatives participating in EBRA. It also includes input from brain research experts, including basic, translational, and clinical neuroscientists, psychiatrists and neurologists and expert patients/patient representatives. In 2021, the future priorities and enabling actions were written down. This document will be shared for consultation with the broader brain research community in 2022.

EBRA's clusters¹

In order to promote co-operation and exchange between European brain research projects and networks, EBRA supports brain research communities to:

- Consolidate and expand further the research community
- Build consensus on various issues (research priorities, research roadmap, data sharing, etc.)
- Promote links with existing research infrastructures
- Increase the visibility of the research community

Cluster Selection

In 2021, 2 new EBRA clusters have been selected: the Predictive Models Systems (PREMOS) cluster and the European Cluster for Imaging Biomarkers (ECIB).

The PREMOS cluster is led by Prof. S. Höltner-Koch and aims to enhance the alignment of EU disease model development resources and preclinical research expertise with clinical and brain research community needs across academia and industry.

More info: www.ebra.eu/premos/

The ECIB cluster is led by Prof. T. Van Eimeren and Prof. S. Cappa and their ambition is to achieve transformative leaps in the translation of "big-imaging-data"-research into scientific and medical innovations by creating critical synergies between neuro-imaging projects at both European and global level.

More info: www.ebra.eu/ecib/

Cluster Activities

In total, 7 cluster meetings were organised in 2021.

On the 23rd and 24th of February, the Prevention of Severe Mental Disorders (PSMD) cluster, coordinated by Prof. Paolo Fusar-Poli and Prof. Ole A. Andreassen, undertook the important initiative of organizing a two-day workshop on the ethics of precision psychiatry. The workshop involved key leaders from different professional backgrounds and stakeholders (including individuals with lived experiences) and gathered consensus on a core blueprint to advance ethics of precision psychiatry. The output of this workshop consists of a white paper presenting a critical review of the evidence and practical recommendations to manage ethical barriers to precision and preventive psychiatry.

On March 19th, the PREMOS cluster held its first working group meeting on the translational value of animal models. During the meeting, the coordinators of the 3 main large networks INFRAFRONTIER, PRISM and EQUIPD discussed the priorities of their networks with respect to the identified translational gaps. A 2nd working group meeting was organised on the 1st of July. Clinicians were asked about their requirements for animal models to be considered clinically relevant and having predictive value. A 3rd working group was organised in Brussels on the 11th of October. During this meeting, the cluster worked on a consensus on the way forward to present to the stakeholders (including patient groups) in 2022.

On May 10th the first meeting of the ECIB cluster took place. The coordinators introduced ECIB and the aims of the project and discussed several aspects of their survey (aims, target audience, methods, categories, questions, answer categories) on imaging biomarkers.

On October 6th, EPICLUSTER organised their 3rd activity "*Accelerating Patient Involvement in European Epilepsy Research*". With the goal to showcase ways and best practices for bringing people with epilepsy and researchers to work together on common ground. The EPICLUSTER event aimed to unveil the opportunities arising from patient involvement in epilepsy research. The workshop began with an overview of definitions, trends, and key themes around PPI and how they could successfully advance epilepsy research. Hints and case histories lead participants to learn the "why", "how", and "what" of patient involvement in research.

On October 18th and 19th, the BRAINFOOD cluster came together to discuss the state of the art and the problems and gaps in the BRAINFOOD field and the potential of nutrition for brain health. Neurologists and psychiatrists as well as representatives from patient organisations and the food industry joined and shared their perspectives on the topic. This meeting will result in a policy paper: Towards new nutritional policies for an improved brain health: A research perspective on future actions.

More info: www.ebra.eu/existing-clusters

Addressing data - related challenges

On the 17th of March 2021, the European Brain Research Area (EBRA) workshop "Everything You Always Wanted to Know About Data Sharing" took place virtually from 9 am to 1 pm. This workshop was co-organised by EBC, EPFL-EBRAINS and ERANET-NEURON. It was designed to support the EBRA clusters regarding data-related challenges and for them to share their needs and questions. A report of the workshop can be found here: https://www.ebra.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/EBRA_DataSharingWorkshop_Report_20210406-1.pdf

Promoting quality assurance

In November 2021, the EBRA partner, ERANET-NEURON, organised a workshop on robust evidence in translational biomedicine for experienced researchers, PostDocs and Principal Investigators (PIs) at the BIH QUEST Center – Charité in Berlin, Germany. Besides presentations on translational validity, reliability and robust evidence a major part of the program concerned interactive rounds to discuss these complex issues in an open and constructive way.

EBRA goes global

General awareness has been raised on EBRA and SEBRA during digital events. In March 2021, SEBRA was featured in an article in the European Academy of Neurology (EAN) Pages, a monthly circular shared within EAN's network of over 45,000 neurologists. This article was titled "The Future of Brain Research: EU-Initiatives and Experts Together for a Shared European Brain Research Agenda". In April 2021, an introduction to SEBRA was included in an EBRA session in the context of the European Psychiatric Association annual congress (EPA Virtual Congress) of over 3000 attendees, accompanied by a spotlight on a number of EBRA's clusters entitled "A Catalysing Initiative for Brain Research Stakeholders to Streamline Brain Research across Europe". In June 2021, SEBRA was presented within an EBRA Special Session as the European Academy of Neurology (EAN) Virtual Congress, which in 2021 brought together over 11,000 virtual delegates worldwide. In August 2021, SEBRA was again featured, this time within a Special Session at the Federation of European Neuroscience Societies (FENS) Virtual Regional Meeting. A full recording is also available for further dissemination online, which has been circulated on the EBRA social media channels. In October 2021, SEBRA was presented at the EMEAC Digital Day, organised by the International Federation of Clinical Neurophysiology (EMEAC-IFCN), alongside a presentation by one of the clusters, EPICLUSTER. Finally, a FENS webinar on the importance of coordination and collaboration in the brain space was organised in December 2021, and chaired by FENS President, Prof. Jean-Antoine Girault.

More info: www.ebra.eu/news-events

 [@EBRA_EU](https://twitter.com/EBRA_EU)

 [ebra-eu](https://www.linkedin.com/company/ebra-eu)

 ebra.eu

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > MULTI-ACT

MULTI-ACT

The [MULTI-ACT project](#) “A Collective Research Impact Framework and multivariate model to foster the true engagement of actors and stakeholders in Health Research and Innovation”, aims to increase the impact of Multi-stakeholder Health Research Initiatives.



The 3-year project which started on the 1st of May 2018 received funding from the EU Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme and ended in May 2021.

It created a new framework allowing for the effective cooperation of all relevant stakeholders by aligning results to the mission and agenda of research initiatives. The framework addressed to Health Research Funding and Performing Organisations (RFPOs) is easily accessible in an [online toolbox](#) that includes tools and guidelines for governance, stakeholder engagement and impact assessment of multistakeholder research initiatives. In particular, guidelines are provided on how to maximise and evaluate the impact of Research & Innovation (R&I) on the outcomes that matter to patients in order to enable transformational missions that any health R&I process should aspire to.

After 3 years of work, the MULTI-ACT project [final conference “The MULTI-ACT model: the path forward for participatory governance in health research and innovation”](#) took place virtually on 23 March 2021 with a view to showcase the work done and the results achieved over the past years by the project consortium. The conference was led by EBC as the partner responsible for communication and dissemination. The main outcomes of the event can be watched in the [highlights video](#).

EBC was also responsible for testing and applying the tools and guidelines in specific areas of brain disorders.

[@MULTIACTProj](#)

[MULTI-ACT Project](#)

[multiact.eu](#)

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > ADDP

Alzheimer's Disease Detect and Prevent (ADDP)



The **"AD Detect and Prevent"** (ADDP) project is pursuing the ambitious aim of developing a digital tool to improve the detection of Alzheimer's disease (AD) prior to the possible onset of AD dementia. This novel digital tool will subsequently provide personalized intervention programmes aimed at addressing lifestyle-related risk factors connected to AD dementia. The consortium consists of Brain+, University of Oxford, Aarhus University, University of Nottingham, Alzheimer Europe and EBC.

The AD Detect and Prevent tool is designed to be user-friendly and easily accessible and will be delivered on various types of devices such as tablets and smartphones. This digital solution will be initially launched in Denmark and the United Kingdom but the consortium hopes to expand the tool to other European countries.

EBC is closely involved in Work Package 5, "Market launch in DK & UK, secure Key Opinion Leader (KOL) endorsement and disseminate results", supporting the outreach and dissemination activities launched within the framework of the project.

The project came to an end in November 2021.

 [@addp_eu](https://twitter.com/addp_eu)

 [Alzheimer's Disease Detect and Prevent](https://www.linkedin.com/company/addp-eu)

 addp.eu

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > BRAINTEASER

Brainteaser



Officially started on the 1st of January 2021, the EU-funded project [BRAINTEASER](#) aims to integrate societal, environmental and health data to develop patient stratification and disease progression models for Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS) and Multiple Sclerosis (MS). ALS and MS are two very complex degenerative neurological diseases, but with very different clinical picture, evolution, prognosis and therapies. Common features are that both these chronic diseases affect the nervous system and progressively modify the quality of life of the patients and their families in a significant way.

BRAINTEASER will integrate large clinical datasets with novel patient-generated and environmental data collected using low-cost sensors and apps. The collected data will allow the development of Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools able to address the current needs of precision medicine, enabling early risk prediction of disease fast progression and adverse events. Technical solutions developed within the project will follow agile and user-centered approaches, accounting for the technical, medical, psychological and societal needs of the specific users.

The project brings together 11 partners, a multidisciplinary consortium from academia, industry, clinical settings and the non-profit sector coming from six European countries. EBC leads the coordination activities with related EU-funded and other projects to foster the exchange of information and collaboration on common issues. EBC also supports the project co-design activities as well as BRAINTEASER communication, dissemination and exploitation initiatives.

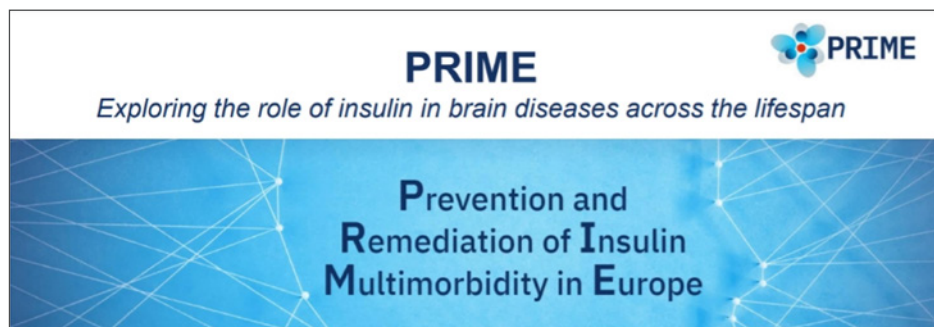
 [@brainteaser2020](#)

 [BRAINTEASER Project](#)

 [brainteaser.health](#)

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > PRIME

PRIME



EBC is one of the dissemination and communication partners in the EU-funded project: Prevention and Remediation of Insulin Multimorbidity in Europe (PRIME). PRIME is a European consortium of research institutes, medical centres, companies, and societal stakeholders. From 2020 – 2024, PRIME will aim to unravel the insulin-dependent mechanisms that underly both somatic conditions (i.e., type 2 diabetes, obesity, metabolic syndrome) and brain disorders (i.e., Alzheimer's disease, obsessive-compulsive disorder, autism spectrum disorders).

 [@PRIME_H2020](https://twitter.com/PRIME_H2020)

 [PRIME Horizon2020](https://www.linkedin.com/company/PRIME-Horizon2020/)

 prime-study.eu

EU-FUNDED PROJECTS > ASCTN-TRAINING

ASCTN-Training



ASCTN-Training is a four-year project (2018-2022) funded by the European Union Horizon 2020 Programme under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Initial Training Network. ASCTN-Training is addressing existing gaps within Human Stem Cell-based Neuronal disorders (NDs) Modelling (NDM) for research to develop new medicines for the treatment of neurological disorders (e.g. Parkinson's, Huntington's and Demyelination's diseases), which occur as a result of acute or progressive loss of cells, glial or neuronal, and structures and function in the brain.

In April 2021, EBC organised a workshop for the ASCTN early-stage researchers on the role of science in the European policy-making process with the aim to empower them with ways to become a voice for neuroscience research throughout their careers. Participants were introduced to the European policy-making environment and took part in mock-up sessions engaging with policy makers on different scenarios. They could also interact in a panel discussion on career opportunities in science policy and advocacy.

 [@asctntraining](https://twitter.com/asctntraining)

 [ASCTN Training](https://www.linkedin.com/company/asctn-training)

 asctn-training.net

E₁ N₁ G₂ A₁ G₂ I₁ N₁ G₂

THE COMMUNITY

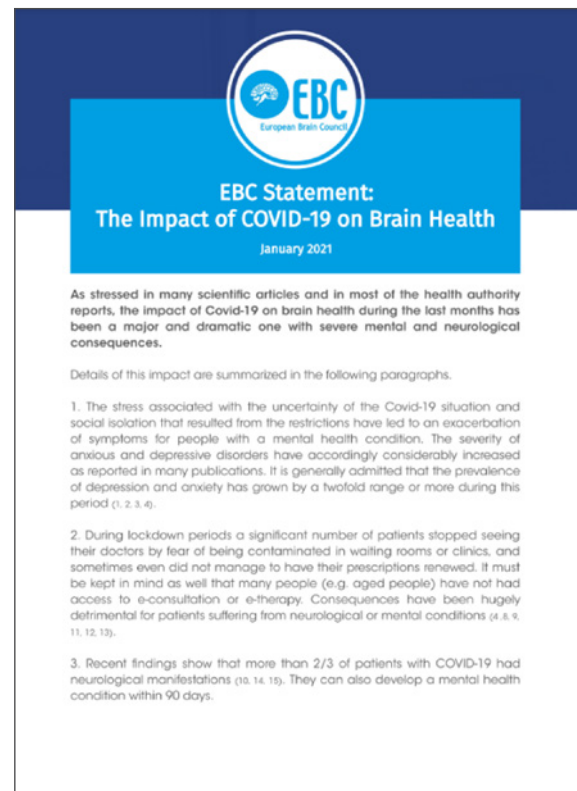
Advocacy & Outreach

ADVOCACY & OUTREACH > COVID-19

In 2021 – over a year into the COVID-19 pandemic – EBC continued to monitor the growing evidence of its impact on the brain. Following the first EBC statement [on Lessons learned from COVID-19: the importance of putting health and research first](#) in April 2020, the scientific and medical worlds grappled to understand COVID-19 and the pathophysiological mechanisms underlying the disease, and EBC continued to gather concrete information made available by ongoing research.

In January 2021, EBC released a statement on [the impact of COVID-19 on brain health](#) highlighting the severe mental and neurological consequences of the disease and the strict confinement regulations most governments around the world had put in place. The statement also listed what was known at the time of the relations between COVID-19 and the brain, concluding with the recommendation to recognised COVID-19 as a brain disease, with increased mental and neurological disorders, and for this perspective has to be taken into consideration when choosing the most appropriate and effective way to support research linked to the epidemic.

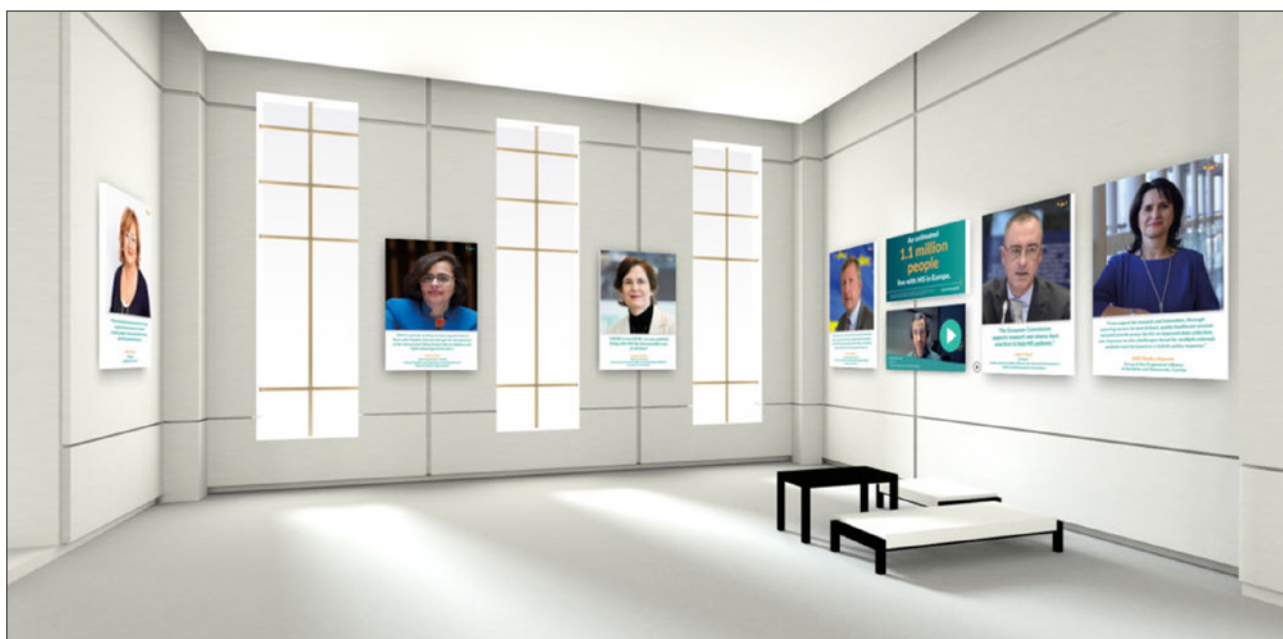
Throughout the year, the [COVID-19 resources page](#) was also continuously updated with the latest information and with activities led by EBC's members around the pandemic.



Additionally, EBC also centred a few of its core activities around COVID-19, including a Brain Innovation Days event and an extension of the RETHINKING MS project.

The Brain Innovation Days Digital Session, [“Fast-tracking brain innovation in times of COVID-19”](#), took place on 27 April 2021, and explored the positive direct and indirect results of the COVID-19 pandemic response and research on the brain innovation ecosystem. The session featured key opinions leaders, patient testimonials, clinicians, representatives from the EU and WHO level and the industries that were forced to adapt to this rapid change of pace in innovation.

On the occasion of World Multiple Sclerosis Day (30 May 2021), a new policy paper, [“RETHINKING MS in times of COVID-19”](#), was released. This new paper accompanied the original “RETHINKING MS in Europe”, a research-driven project offering tangible policy changes to improve the lives of people living with MS across Europe, building on the 2017 Value of Treatment report. A virtual exhibition was also opened to view portraits featuring people living with MS, clinicians, care givers, policymakers and industry representatives who want to make a difference in how MS care and treatment are delivered in Europe.



ADVOCACY & OUTREACH > VISIBILITY

Brain Awareness Week

Brain Awareness Week 2021, despite the ongoing pandemic hindering EBC from hosting its annual European Parliament event, was busy nonetheless.

On Tuesday, 16 March, EBC held a virtual Brain Awareness Week event in partnership with members European Federation of Neurological Associations (EFNA) and GAMIAN-Europe, focused on [Patient Engagement in EU-Funded Brain Research Projects](#), which brought together patients/patient representatives, policymakers and European Commission representatives as well as project/initiative leads. The event explored the current state of patient engagement in EU-funded Brain Research projects, looking at IMI and MULTI-ACT as concrete examples and solutions and analysing in discussion with key officials what has been done and what can still be done in order to guarantee change.

The release of the EBC Policy Roadmap, [Brain Health in Europe: Fostering Innovation, Improving Outcomes](#), was also officially announced at the Brain Awareness Week event and circulated online throughout the week. Driven by the belief that enhanced multi-stakeholder engagement in the brain health ecosystem is needed to foster dialogue, exchange knowledge, facilitate business development, showcase ongoing projects, and accelerate investment in brain disorders, research and innovation for the benefit of patients, the paper sets out key recommendations to stimulate investment in brain disorders and to implement change, highlighting the need to create an enabling environment which promotes brain health in Europe.

EBC was also pleased to be part of the launch of the [One Neurology](#) initiative, conceived by the European Federation of Neurological Associations (EFNA) and the European Academy of Neurology (EAN). The OneNeurology initiative aims to unite and strengthen neurology-related groups to stimulate collaborative advocacy, action and accountability for the prevention, treatment and management of neurological disorders worldwide. The One Voice for Neurology podcast series was also released which included episodes featuring EBC's President, Monica Di Luca and Executive Director, Frédéric Destrebecq. The initiative also includes multiple resources, including infographics and key neurology facts.



ADVOCACY & OUTREACH > VISIBILITY

Awareness raising days

Every year a number of awareness-raising days take place across the world, many concentrated in the brain area, neurological and mental alike. These days were created with the intention of dedicating one full day or week to a certain topic, such as a specific disease, in order to reach as many stakeholders as possible with information and calls for action. EBC ensures to join in the support of as many brain-related awareness days as possible through its social media channels, always addressing the major days by sharing information (and resources) on the topic and any relevant EBC work.

This year, EBC joined the community on **Rare Disease Day (28 February)**, highlighting the project “Bridging the gaps and achieving seamless, coordinated care for people affected by rare diseases”, which is currently underway as part of the [Value of Treatment](#).

The **World Multiple Sclerosis Day (30 May)** was marked by the launch of the EBC policy paper [“RETHINKING MS in times of COVID-19”](#), seeking to renew attention and prioritisation of the needs of people living with multiple sclerosis (MS) in Europe, and, above all, to call for timely, personalised and adapted care. The launch of the paper was accompanied by the virtual exhibition [“Living with MS in times of COVID-19: A case for rethinking MS care in the EU”](#) featuring portraits of people supporting the RETHINKING MS call.

 **European Brain Council**
@EU_Brain

3 0 0 million people live with a rare disease worldwide.

On [#RareDiseaseDay](#) it's fundamental to remember that people living with a rare disease need equitable access to diagnosis, treatment and [#care](#).
[@rarediseaseday](#) [@eurordis](#)
Read more [➡ bit.ly/3knBWFZ](#)

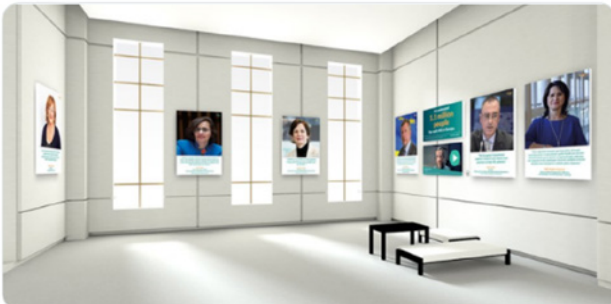


RARE DISEASE DAY™ VIEW ANGELINA'S STORY AT [RAREDISEASEDAY.ORG](#)

 **European Brain Council**
@EU_Brain

On the occasion of [#WorldMSDay](#), EBC launches a new policy paper "RETHINKING MS in times of [#COVID19](#)" 🦠!

Read the paper & visit the virtual [#exhibition](#), featuring people who want to make a difference in [#MScare](#) ➡ [bit.ly/3yJRZ7O](#)



EFNA and 9 others



EBC joined the world brain community on **World Brain Day (22 July)** which this year's theme was "Stop multiple sclerosis" to ensure early diagnosis, provide better access to life-changing treatments and advocate for improved quality of life for those living with multiple sclerosis (MS) and their caregivers.

EBC is one of the official partners of the **Awareness Week on Alcohol Related Harm (15-19 November)**, initiated in 2013 by a group of like-minded organisations following three roundtable meetings on an integrated approach to alcohol-related harm. The 9th edition was held under the theme "A Safer Europe" with a focus on two specific safer interventions: the restrictions or bans of alcohol marketing, sponsorship and promotion; and the use of taxation and pricing policies as a way of reducing alcohol-related harm to society.



Disease fact sheets

These fact sheets fall under the [#ILoveMyBrain campaign](#), which was created by EBC to promote and communicate brain health and ongoing efforts to prevent and treat brain disorders in Europe. The ultimate goal of the campaign is to gain more attention for brain disorders from EU policymakers and the general public and ensure that more resources are channelled towards research on the brain and for patients of brain disorders.

The fact sheets on the following diseases are currently available: Alzheimer's disease, depression, epilepsy, migraine, multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's disease, schizophrenia and stroke.



I ♥ MY

Alzheimer's disease

Fact Sheet

What is Alzheimer's disease?

Alzheimer's disease is a degenerative brain disease and the most common form of dementia. **Dementia** is a loss of specific abilities that cannot be attributed to other causes. It is characterized by a decline in memory, thinking, judgment and the ability to perform everyday activities. Memory loss is most characteristic and the underlying cause has to be ruled out.

Alzheimer's disease is a neurodegenerative disease that progresses in stages. Beginning with a mild loss of memory, symptoms occur with a rapidly rising frequency. It is a chronic, progressive brain disorder.

Key facts

-  Worldwide, **50 million people** are living with **Alzheimer's and other dementias** *
-  In **Europe**, an estimated **10.8 million people** have **dementia**, and this number is expected to increase to **18.7 million** in 2030*.
-  Alzheimer's disease is the **underlying cause** in **70 % of people with dementia** *

History

Alzheimer's disease is named after German neurologist Alois Alzheimer, who in 1906 first described the symptoms as well as the microscopic changes of the disease, such as amyloid plaques and tangles in the brain. The microscopic changes in the brain of Alzheimer's disease have been named after him. The microscopic changes in the brain of Alzheimer's disease have been named after him. The microscopic changes in the brain of Alzheimer's disease have been named after him.

Risk factors of Alzheimer's disease

Age
This is the biggest risk factor for Alzheimer's. Many elderly people over 65 have this age-related risk of developing Alzheimer's disease doubles almost every five years. One out of six people over 85 have dementia, many of them have Alzheimer's disease.

Gender
There are about twice as many women as men over 65 with Alzheimer's disease. We don't know the exact reasons for this, but possible explanations are that for women in average the longer their men and Alzheimer's in women may be linked to loss of the hormone oestrogen after the menopause.

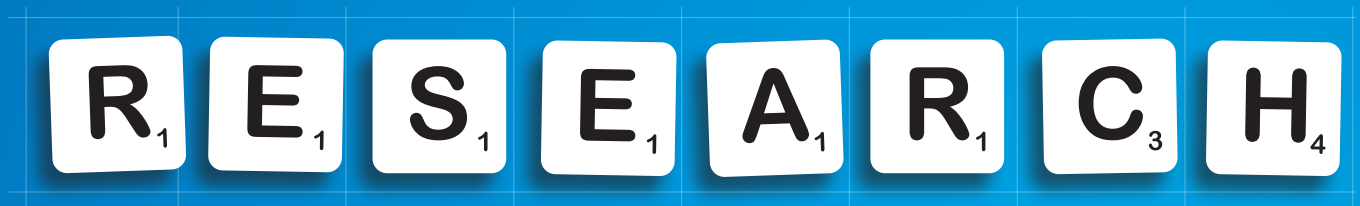
Genetic inheritance
The majority of dementia is not inherited, but this depends very much on the particular cause of dementia. There are a very small number of families where it is clear that Alzheimer's is passed on through the genes from one generation to the next. This obvious pattern, however, is very rare. In the few families where it is clear dementia tends to develop well before the age of 65.

Lifestyle
People who are healthy lifestyle, especially from middle onwards, are less likely to develop Alzheimer's disease. This includes doing regular physical exercise and keeping a healthy weight, not smoking and eating a healthy balanced diet (keeping physically healthy and healthy people help to reduce the risk of developing dementia).

Heart problems
There are lots of heart problems that increase a person's risk of Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia. It's important to keep these under control and get professional support as early as possible. Medical conditions such as diabetes, stroke and heart problems, often affect the heart problems such as high blood pressure, high cholesterol and diabetes in middle and old age (although the evidence for this is a little weaker than for some things).

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

KEEPING
BRAIN



IN THE
SPOTLIGHT

Media report

Thought Leader: Putting brain health at the top of Europe's health agenda

Brain health must take centre stage in the EU's renewed focus on health policy, wrote Prof. Monica Di Luca, EBC President, in the Parliament Magazine Thought Leader article titled ["Putting brain health at the top of Europe's health agenda"](#). A European brain health strategy is critical to fostering innovation and to improving the lives of those affected by brain disorders, encompassing both neurological and mental disorders alike. Brain disorders are widespread and highly disabling conditions that are often difficult to treat.

The Thought Leader piece was accompanied by an editorial raising awareness of the need to prioritise brain disorders, a call led by MEPs Maria da Graça Carvalho (EPP, Portugal) and Tomislav Sokol (EPP, Croatia).



Future of the aging brain: Bridging the gap between research and policy

Prof. Monica Di Luca, EBC President, Frédéric Destrebecq, EBC Executive Director and Stephanie Kramer, EBC Head of Communications, Advocacy & Policy, contributed to the inaugural issue of Aging Brain with a publication on ["Future of the aging brain: Bridging the gap between research and policy"](#), examining the current state of brain research and looking ahead at our vision for research and policy on the ageing brain in the next decades. While Brain Research, has been considered a priority for European funding, and it has been a recipient of the European budget for medical research, the significant burden of brain conditions, neurological and mental alike, on society explains the growing societal need to expand brain research in Europe and to increase the overall funding. Only through continued and coordinated support can it be hoped that real solutions will be found. Relentless prioritisation efforts are therefore needed to make sure that brain disorders remain high on the health policy agenda at EU and global level.

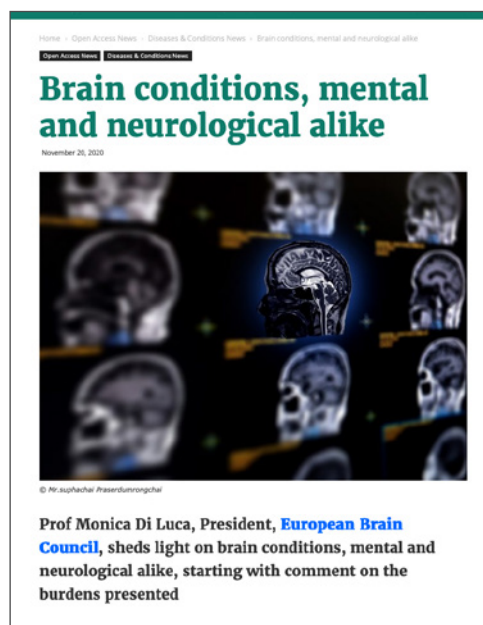
The importance of prioritising brain health

Stephanie Kramer, EBC Head of Communications, Advocacy & Policy, discussed with Health Europa, addressing the need for collaboration, research and increased support for brain health, in the article entitled [“The importance of prioritising brain health”](#). She explained the role and the main objectives of the EBC in the European brain health sector and the key challenges currently facing the management and treatment of brain conditions, both mental and neurological alike. It was also discussed how increased collaborative efforts between the medical, industry and policy fields could accelerate research and innovation as well as notable developments or current issues in the world of brain research, such as the growing evidence of the severe mental and neurological consequences of COVID-19.



Brain conditions, mental and neurological alike

Prof Monica Di Luca, President, European Brain Council, shed light on brain conditions, mental and neurological alike, starting with comment on the burdens presented in the article [“Brain conditions, mental and neurological alike”](#) featured in Open Access Government. Brain conditions, mental and neurological alike, account for a large burden on the European population. In 2017, 307.9 million neurological disease diagnoses alone were counted in the EU28 countries — 540.3 million neurological diseases in the WHO European region. Despite this high prevalence, numerous conditions of the brain are shrouded in mystery and remain without disease-modifying treatments or cures. Compared to other disease areas, the pace of innovation in this field has traditionally been hindered by multiple factors, starting with the complexity of the brain itself.



A harmonised EU approach to the off-label use of medicines?

The European Brain Council's Frédéric Destrebecq and MEP Cyrus Engerer explained in the Parliament Magazine article ["A harmonised EU approach to the off-label use of medicines"](#) how European patients can benefit from a properly regulated off-label medicine framework. The COVID-19 pandemic has shown us how important coordination among countries is when responding to health threats. It also revealed the crucial role the EU can play in promoting joint health responses that fully respect each Member States' role in governing their health systems.

COMMERCIAL CONTENT

EU ACTION NEEDED ON OFF-LABEL MEDICINES

The EU has a role to play in regulating the use of off-label medicines, says Cyrus Engerer

The COVID-19 pandemic has shown us how important coordination among countries is when responding to health threats. It also revealed the crucial role the EU can play in promoting joint health responses that fully respect each Member States' role in governing their health systems.

During the pandemic we saw that the most promising vaccine candidates, which played a key role in our pandemic response, were developed and produced in Europe. We can all be proud, as Europeans, of the existing legal framework for pharmaceuticals, which rewards innovation and ensures new medicines are proven safe and effective before they make it to patients.

We must credit this regulatory system above all with delivering us the most effective COVID-19 vaccines, and in the coming years the EU must strive to remain the world leader in health policy by setting high standards and criteria for quality and safety. With the Pharmaceutical Strategy for Europe, we will do just that. We will also seek to ensure that patients can benefit from future innovative health technologies by making sure the regulatory system remains fit-for-purpose and that Europe remains an attractive place to research and develop new pharmaceutical products.

The COVID-19 pandemic, however, also illustrated that increased regulatory flexibility and innovative approaches for the

development and approval of medicines is sometimes needed. When Europe was scrambling for a possible COVID-19 treatment there was, for example, a growing call for identifying the effectiveness of existing drugs for treating COVID-19, a practice called repurposing. In October, the European Medicines Agency launched "Repurposing of authorised medicines: pilot to support not-for-profit organisations and academia", a project which forms part of the Pharmaceutical Strategy which aims to support the repurposing of existing medicines for a wide range of disease areas.

However, despite this robust EU system of approval, medicines are routinely used that are not approved, this is called "off-label" use (meaning that the medicine is not used for their approved indication or method). It is a

"EU patients should receive the same access to safe and effective treatments, irrespective of where in the Union they live"

legal and mostly necessary practice in many disease areas, where there are currently no suitable approved alternatives available. This means physicians are left to determine, at their own discretion, whether an individual patient will have greater medical benefit from an off-label alternative drug.

However, some authorities take advantage of the existence of this prescriber freedom to promote off-label use at a wide scale, aimed at driving down health care costs. This is unacceptable since it increases the risk for patients that would otherwise have received an approved and safe alternative

and undermines the EU regulatory system for approval of medicines.

EU patients should receive the same access to safe and effective treatments, irrespective of where in the Union they live. We should therefore use the opportunity of the Pharmaceutical Strategy, and the ongoing discussions around the EU's role in health policy following the COVID-19 pandemic, to consider how we can formulate a common approach to off-label use that ensures it is done safely and is limited to where it is strictly medically necessary.


MEP Cyrus Engerer is a member of Parliament's Environment, Public Health and Food Safety Committee

However, gradually this system is being bypassed, bringing real risks to patients in Europe. Just in May last year, EURACTIV reported that the practice of using medicines "off-label" to induce labour in pregnant women had led to severe health implications and even death. There is always a varying chance of adverse reactions if and when people are prescribed medicines not approved for that particular use – a practice which is commonly referred to as using medicines "off-label".

Doctors are free to prescribe the use of a medicine "off-label", when there is no good alternative medicine, and the doctor believes the possible benefit to the patient outweighs the safety risk. This happens in many disease areas, including oncology, psychiatry, paediatrics and rare disease, to name a few.

Everyone agrees that this concept of "off-label" use is positive, since it is based on a patient's individual medical need and on the trust placed in doctors to make the best decision for their patients. An important part of this exception is the discussion between doctor and patient – it is the responsibility of the doctor that the patient is fully aware that the medicine is "off-label", and understands the risks involved.

However, off-label use is now increasingly being used in health systems to save money, with off-label medicines deliberately being given to patients when there are already approved medicines available. And in most cases patients are not adequately informed

"In most cases patients are not adequately informed about what is happening, nor being told about the risks involved, and are therefore exposed unnecessarily to increased risks of adverse events"

now central around the European Medicines Agency was created after the thalidomide tragedy while there are still rare issues with authorised medicines in Europe, in general it has proved to be a very robust and rigorous system, focused above all on the safety of patients who are taking medicines.

about what is happening, nor being told about the risks involved, and are therefore exposed unnecessarily to increased risks of adverse events.

In response to these troubling developments, together with other European health

GOLUP

Promoting good practice for the off-label use of medicines

stakeholders, we call for a Good Off-Label Use Practice, a blueprint for a clear, European-wide framework to ensure patients' safety and help healthcare professionals make more informed decisions when prescribing medicines "off-label". The Practice states that off-label should only be used when a qualified health care professional finds that there is a clear medical need, if there are no other on-label treatments available or authorised treatments have failed, if there is scientific evidence in the literature that supports the use, if patients are adequately informed of the possible risks and benefits of the medicines, and the results must be reported by the healthcare professional in the patient file and also by patients themselves.


Frédéric Destrebecq is Executive Director of the European Brain Council

Best Practice for Patient Safety: An exchange on off-label use

You are invited to join us on **30 November**, between 2.30 - 4 pm (CET) for a discussion among patients, clinicians and policymakers about how we can ensure greater awareness of the use of medicines off-label through the exchange of ideas and best practices from different European countries.

SCAN TO REGISTER



THIS CONTENT WAS COMMISSIONED BY GOOD OFF-LABEL USE PRACTICE (GOLUP) AND PRODUCED BY DODS

1. Euractiv.com "Cytotoxic off-label drug use in EU: Most cases serious in Europe" <https://www.euractiv.com/health-consumers/medicines/agency-warns-on-dangerous-off-label-drug-use-in-europe/1246487/> (Date of Access: 07.11.2021)

THE PARLIAMENT

POLITICS, POLICY AND PEOPLE **MAGAZINE**



“

"In most cases patients are not adequately informed about what is happening, nor being told about the risks involved, and are therefore exposed unnecessarily to increased risks of adverse events"



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"EU patients should receive the same access to safe and effective treatments, irrespective of where in the Union they live"

TOGETHER
FOR THE

B₃ **R**₁ **A**₁ **I**₁ **N**₁

EBC Collaboration

COLLABORATION

ONE NEUROLOGY

The [OneNeurology initiative](#), conceived by the European Federation of Neurological Associations (EFNA), launched on the occasion of Brain Awareness Week. Under the OneNeurology Partnership, international neurological organisations and regional



umbrellas are united to make neurology a global public health priority. It is a multi-stakeholder, patient-focused partnership which aims to strengthen neurology-related groups to stimulate collaborative advocacy, action and accountability for the prevention, treatment and management of neurological disorders worldwide.

From advocacy to capacity-building to awareness raising – the partners want to demonstrate what makes all neurological disorders ONE and what's in it for the community, and wider society, if they are all addressed together, in parallel to disease specific advocacy activities, the central element of the Initiative is a Global Partnership. Here international disease specific organisations and regional umbrellas are uniting to make neurology a global public health priority!

The focus of this Partnership in 2021 was influencing the development of the World Health Organisation's new Global Action Plan on epilepsy and other neurological disorders [GAP]. The GAP represents a unique opportunity to build an integrated response to neurology across the life course and within healthcare systems – to improve lives of people living with neurological disorders worldwide. To succeed the community needs to mobilise to ensure that the plan serves the needs of all those living with neurological disorders across the globe.

SCIENTIFIC CONGRESSES

EPA CONGRESS

EBC took part in the 29th European Congress of Psychiatry, organised by the European Psychiatric Association on 10 - 13 April 2021. In the framework of the congress, the European Brain Research Area (EBRA) held a workshop on the topic ["The European Brain Research Area: a catalysing initiative for brain research stakeholders to streamline brain research across Europe"](#).

EBC had the possibility to showcase some of the ongoing projects such as EBRA and the 2nd Round of Value of Treatment and for the first time the EBC Policy Roadmap.



**"THE EUROPEAN BRAIN RESEARCH
AREA: A CATALYSING INITIATIVE FOR
BRAIN RESEARCH STAKEHOLDERS TO
STREAMLINE BRAIN RESEARCH ACROSS
EUROPE"**

29th European Congress of Psychiatry
Monday, 12.04.2021
15:30 - 17:00 - Channel 5



SCIENTIFIC CONGRESSES

EAN CONGRESS

EBC took part in the 7th Congress of the European Academy of Neurology, that took place virtually on 19-22 June 2021. The attendants of the congress visited our booth where they could find more information about the ongoing activities and projects.

The Value of Treatment project was presented by Prof. Wolfgang Oertel at the Scientific Theatre with a session entitled "The Value of Treatment Project: The Value of Early Coordinated Care for Patients Affected by Rare Neurological Diseases", which was held on 21 June 2021. Motivated by addressing the existing gaps in the care pathways, the EBC Study on Ataxia, Dystonia and Phenylketonuria (PKU) aimed to assess the benefits of early coordinated care and treatment, multidisciplinary care patterns (also addressing comorbidity) and health care providers education on outcomes to patients and costs.

The European Brain Research Area (EBRA) held a roundtable in Room Seville addressing the importance of cooperation and collaboration in the European brain space and presenting more about the project. EBRA clusters, partners, policymakers, clinicians and patient representatives participated discussing the priorities, gaps and enabling actions in brain research in Europe and how to promote European brain research in the world.

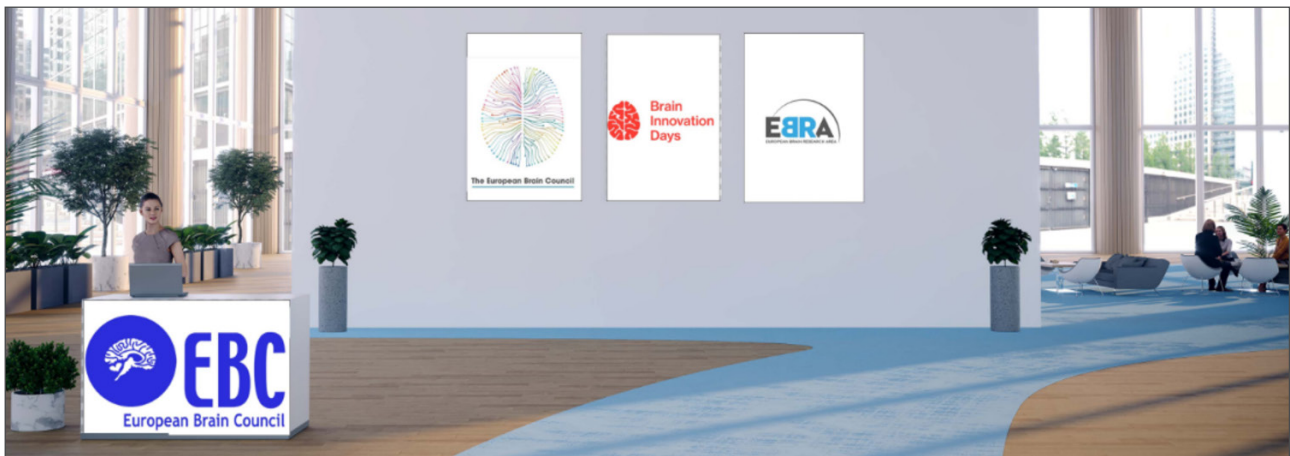


SCIENTIFIC CONGRESSES

ECNP CONGRESS

The European Brain Council showcased its current projects during the 34th ECNP Congress, held in Lisbon and online on 2- 5 October.

In the context of the event, EBRA was highlighted with a poster on-site available for all the attendees.



SCIENTIFIC CONGRESSES

VIRTUAL PAIN EDUCATION SUMMIT

EBC took part in the Virtual Pain Education Summit, organised by the European Pain Federation EFIC on 4-6 November 2021. Visitors of the Summit had a chance to learn more about the ongoing EBC projects such as the European Brain Research Area (EBRA), the Brain Innovation Days, the Value of Treatment and many more.



OTHER COLLABORATIONS

EBC supports European Stakeholder Group statement on maintaining the exchange of critical health data

EBC supported the [statement](#) released by CPME, on behalf of the European Stakeholder Group, on the draft adequacy decision on the UK data protection regime issued by the European Commission on 19th February 2021 to protect the benefits of the free flow of personal data. EBC welcomed the call to the European Data Protection Board and the European Parliament to support the ruling and National Governments to approve the draft decision.



The EU Health Coalition calls on the Portuguese Presidency of the Council of the European Union to work towards the establishment of a forum for better access to health innovation

EBC welcomed the [EU Health Coalition Calls](#) on the Portuguese Presidency of the Council of the European Union to work towards the establishment of a forum for better access to health innovation. The Coalition is a multi-stakeholder initiative that aims to promote a shared vision of health in Europe, based on jointly developed recommendations. The purpose is to raise health high on the political agenda and bring the necessary changes to address the unprecedented challenges and opportunities driven by an ageing population and increased prevalence of chronic diseases that healthcare systems and citizens across Europe are facing.



OTHER COLLABORATIONS

EBC at the Africa – Europe Science and Innovation Summit

Prof. Monica Di Luca, EBC President, participated in a panel on 15 June 2021 opened by Maria Cristina Messa, Italian Minister for Universities and Research, during the Africa – Europe Science and Innovation Platform. The summit was organised by AERAP Science, the Africa-Europe Science Collaboration and Innovation Platform that organises the stakeholder forum convened to define priorities for science and innovation cooperation between Africa and Europe.



EBC supports statement on "Better mental health together"



EBC supported the [statement](#) released by the European Psychiatric Association and the Europe Region World Physiotherapy on the importance of health-care professionals' collaboration to optimize mental and physical health care on the occasion of the 2021 European Public Health Week.

OTHER COLLABORATIONS

EBC supports the need to prioritise the rapidly growing challenge of Alzheimer's disease

EBC supported and shared the [message](#) delivered by MEPs Sara Cerdas (S&D, PT), Tomislav Sokol (EPP, HR) and Claudia Gamon (Renew, AT) in a video produced by POLITICO Studio, Biogen and supported by EBC, EU40 – the network of young MEPs and the Global Coalition on Aging, with the aim of raising awareness on Alzheimer's Disease.



EBC signed the ALBA Declaration on Equity and Inclusion

EBC supported the [ALBA Declaration](#) on Equity and Inclusion that focuses specifically on two contributing factors to perpetual underrepresentation in STEM: implicit bias & workplace culture. ALBA is a network of brain scientists committed to fostering fair and diverse scientific communities.

ALBA Declaration on Equity and Inclusion

Members of underrepresented groups face persistent barriers to equitable representation in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM), particularly at advanced stages. Although the historical basis for and manifestations of underrepresentation vary by group, discipline, and region, there are striking commonalities in the end result – an apparent 'leaky pipeline' that drains the talent pool. The cost of this loss of talent is high – for individuals, for research, and for society as a whole.

ALBA is a network of brain scientists committed to fostering fair & diverse scientific communities. We have drafted this document as a resource for concrete, positive, evidence-based actions that individuals and organizations at any level can take to promote equity & inclusion. We focus specifically on two contributing factors to perpetual underrepresentation in STEM: **implicit bias** & **workplace culture**. We believe that adopting the actions below will benefit all members of the research community and the scientific enterprise itself.

We recognize that there are many individuals & organizations who share these goals. We invite you to indicate your support by signing this Declaration.

We are all biased. What can we do?

Commit to recognizing & counteracting bias - Establish a working group that includes key stakeholders & members of leadership Have a policy: Adopt a written Equity, Diversity & Inclusion policy. Share it widely - Set concrete goals & identify relevant actions Be data-driven: Continuously collect data to monitor progress & test solutions Raise awareness: Provide unconscious bias training Allyship & advocacy Amplify the voices of minoritized colleagues in both formal and informal settings Nominate individuals from diverse backgrounds for prestigious events, awards, & recognition	Selection, hiring, and assessment Proactively solicit applications from underrepresented groups - Ensure balanced committee representation to minimize biased gatekeeping - Use consistent, well-defined evaluation criteria - Learn to identify and avoid biased language, for example in letters of recommendation, teaching evaluations, etc. - Consider double-blind reviewing on separate streaming of applications to strive for equitable success rates
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An inclusive workplace culture is a healthy environment for all.

Establish a positive workplace environment - Adopt and enforce a code of conduct - Follow the Singapore Statement on Research Integrity - Endorse the DORA Declaration on Research Assessment - Provide onboarding/ orientation for new employees to navigate organizational & local cultural norms - Establish a mentoring system Promote healthy work-life balance - Schedule all events during appropriate working hours - Allow for flexible hours and teleworking where possible	Establish transparent career structures - Implement clear advancement criteria - Ensure equal pay for equivalent positions - Ensure equitable service loads for teaching, advising, and committees - Explicitly recognize service contributions - Consider broadening career paths to provide opportunities beyond PI role Facilitate access to child/family care (through on-site facilities and/or subsidization where possible)
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For more information, related resources, and to sign the ALBA Declaration, please visit <http://www.alba.network/declaration>

**AS USUAL,
COLLABORATION
IS**



EBC Members & Partners

Full Members

The **European Federation of Neurological Associations** (EFNA) brings together European umbrella organisations neurological patient advocacy groups, to work with other associations in the field of neurology and advocate for better quality of life for people in Europe living with a neurological disorder.

👁 www.efna.net 🐦 @EUneurology



GAMIAN-Europe represents a coalition of patient organisations, placing the patient at the centre of all issues of the EU healthcare debate. The organisation aims to bring together and support the development and policy influencing capacity of local, regional and national organisations active in the field of mental health.

👁 www.gamian.eu 🐦 @GamianE



The **European Academy of Neurology** (EAN) is a non-profit organisation that unites and supports neurologists across the whole of Europe. EAN is a society of national neurological societies and at the same time a society of individual members. The purpose of EAN is to promote "Excellence in Neurology in Europe". Currently, 45 European national neurological societies as well as 800 individuals are registered members of the EAN. Thus, the EAN represents more than 20,000 European neurologists.

👁 www.ean.org 🐦 @EANeurology



Full Members

The **European Association of Neurosurgical Societies** (EANS) is an independent, supranational association of national European neurosurgical societies and individual members. The EANS network has 40 National Member Societies from the European regions, as well as over 2000 Individual Members around the globe. The society's main aim is to enable its members to enhance the care they deliver to their patients by facilitating the exchange of scientific information at the highest level.



THE EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION
OF NEUROSURGICAL SOCIETIES

👁 www.eans.org 🐦 @eansonline

The **European College of Neuropharmacology** was established at the instigation of European scientists to encourage research and facilitate exchange in the convergent disciplines of neuropsychopharmacology. ECNP is committed to ensuring that advances in the understanding of brain function and human behaviour are translated into better treatments and enhanced public health.



👁 www.ecnp.eu 🐦 @ECNPtweets

EPA, the **European Psychiatric Association**, deals with psychiatry and its related disciplines with a focus on the improvement of care for the mentally ill as well as on the development of professional excellence. Representing over 78,000 European psychiatrists, EPA is the main association representing psychiatry in Europe.



EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

👁 www.europsy.net 🐦 @Euro_Psychiatry

The **European Paediatric Neurology Society** (EPNS)* is a society for physicians with a research or clinical interest in Paediatric Neurology. With more than 1,500 members, the EPNS is a thriving and growing society which continues to play an important role in and beyond Europe by promoting training, clinical care and scientific research in the field of Paediatric Neurology.



👁 www.epns.info 🐦 @EPNSnews

*Joined as Full Member in 2021

Full Members

FENS, the **Federation of European Neuroscience Societies**, is the main voice of European neuroscience, representing close to 23,000 European neuroscientists from over 30 European countries. FENS promotes excellence in neuroscience research and neuroscience research to policy-makers, funding bodies and the general public, both regionally and internationally, and facilitates the exchange between neuroscientists within the European Research Area and beyond.

👁 www.fens.org 🐦 @FENSorg



The **Pan European Regional Committee** (PERC) of the **International Brain Research Organization** (IBRO) is a global organization resulting from the union of neuroscience organizations with the aim to promote and support neuroscience training and collaborative research around the world. The IBRO-PERC is a Pan European Regional Committee supporting the IBRO mission and helping to plan and implement IBRO activities in Europe. In the last few years, IBRO-PERC has established collaborations with European organizations to promote neuroscience in Europe at all levels, including the training of the next generation of European neuroscientists as well as stimulation of using scientific knowledge to develop and improve treatments of disease.

👁 www.ibro.org 🐦 @ibroSecretariat



Associate Members

The **European Federation of Associations of Families of People with Mental Illness** (EUFAMI) has an ongoing commitment to improve care and welfare for people affected by mental illness. EUFAMI has a number of programmes supporting people affected by severe mental illness and the organisations representing them across Europe.

👁 www.eufami.org 🐦 @EUFAMI



The **European Chapter** is one out of five chapters of the **International Federation of Clinical Neurophysiology**. It encompasses at present 35 European and African member societies. The Chapter is represented by an Executive Board and the delegates of each Member Society.

👁 www.ifcn.info 🐦 @IntFedCNP



International Federation of Clinical Neurophysiology

The **European Stroke Organisation** (ESO) is a pan-European society of stroke researchers and physicians, national and regional stroke societies and lay organisations that was founded in December 2007. Their aim is to reduce the incidence and impact of stroke by changing the ways that stroke is viewed and treated.

👁 www.eso-stroke.org 🐦 @ESOstroke



The **European Sleep Research Society** (ESRS)* is an international scientific non-profit organisation that promotes research on sleep and related areas, to improve the care for patients with sleep disorders and to facilitate the dissemination of information regarding sleep research and sleep medicine.

👁 www.esrs.eu 🐦 @ESRS_Sleep



*EBC Member as of 1 January 2020

National Brain Councils



Belgium



Bulgaria



Croatia



Czech Republic



The Netherlands



Finland



France



Germany



Hungary



Ireland



Luxembourg



Norway



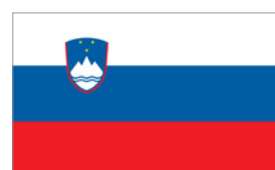
Poland



Portugal



Serbia



Slovenia



Spain

National Brain Councils

7th Academy Meeting of National Brain Councils

The [7th Academy Meeting of National Brain Councils](#) was held virtually on 15th April 2021. Prof. Monica Di Luca, President of the European Brain Council, started the meeting with words of welcome to the participants, followed by an Opening Address by MEP Tomislav Sokol (HR, EPP) on the perspective of a European Health Union. Pierre Delsaux, Deputy Director-General of the Directorate-General for Health and Food Safety, delivered his keynote speech and replied to the questions from the audience, focusing on the key role of Member States in developing and establishing a European brain health agenda.



Industry Partners



WORK IN

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Members Highlights

GAMIAN – Europe

1. Quality of Life

2021 saw the expansion of GAMIAN-Europe's activities on quality of life, a topic close to our members' hearts. GAMIAN-Europe convened several workshops with people with lived experience, exploring specific themes such as relationships, hobbies, self-worth, identity and communication with carers. The information gathered from the workshops served to co-create [a guide for patients and carers entitled "Top Tips for Managing A Better Quality of life"](#). The guide features patients' perspectives on the issue, complemented with the latest research in the area.

As a way to capture the subjectivity and complexity behind the concept of quality of life, GAMIAN-Europe also produced a [series of individual patient stories](#). The guide and patient stories were launched as part of a European-wide social media campaign for World Mental Health Day, and were widely shared amongst our members' networks.

2. Understanding the impact of the pandemic on patients, clinicians and services

In 2021, GAMIAN-Europe took the initiative to carry out [a survey to explore the challenges faced by pre-existing mental health patients during the COVID-19 crisis](#). The survey was translated in 13 languages and gathered over 500 respondents. GAMIAN-Europe was invited to present the findings of its survey report the European Public Health Week and at the High-Level Commission Event on Mental Health.

We have gone on to develop [another survey, in collaboration with EPA](#), in which we explore how mental health services are coping in a pandemic context, both from the patient and clinician's perspectives. This survey was launched in November 2021 and is available in 11 European languages.

Other collaborations

3. The Little Book of Small Conversations

Open and honest conversations about depression are an important step towards ensuring that people get the support they need. For this reason, we have collaborated with Janssen and EUFAMI to develop [The Little Book of Big Conversations](#), as part of the Breaking Depression project. This digital book is full of pieces of practical advice to help make those big conversations about depression a little bit easier.

4. EU-Research projects

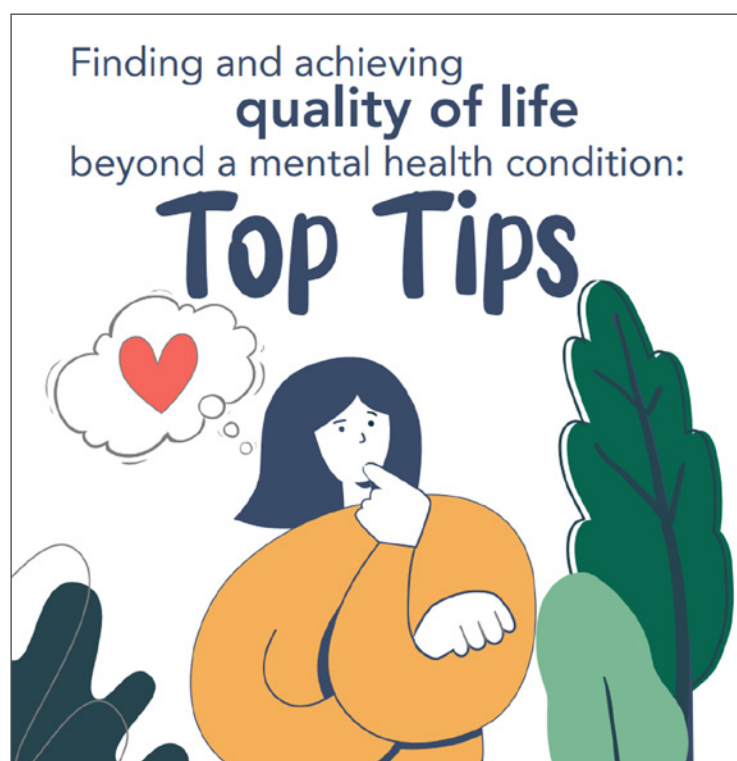
Our work on EU research projects continued throughout the whole of 2021. In projects such as CAPICE, SYNCHROS, PSY PGX, IT4ANXIETY, InALMH and IMPLEMENTALL, we strived to make research information easily accessible and widely available to patient communities and other relevant stakeholder groups. GAMIAN-Europe also ensured quality involvement of patients within these projects. For instance, we set up patient advisory boards involved at various stages of the research process, and helped co-develop digital tools with users.

5. European Year for Mental Health

The MEP Alliance for Mental Health, with the support of GAMIAN-Europe, has launched a campaign to ensure that one of the future European Years will be dedicated to Mental Health. European Years are EU-wide awareness campaigns aimed at educating European citizens and attracting the attention of Member States to a particular issue, in order to change attitudes and behaviours at both the national and European level. A dedicated [European Year of Mental Health](#) could be a tangible and coordinated initiative to raise awareness, provide a platform for exchanges and sharing, promote and facilitate discussion and contribute towards improving mental health across the board.

So far, action has been taken to bring other mental health-related organisations on board and urge the European Commission to agree to a Year. This effort has resulted in [a strong statement signed by many relevant parties including some 40 MEPs](#).

Until now, the European Commission has not yet come forward with a proposal for a Year. Therefore we have started stepping up the campaign and addressing relevant policymakers at the national level.



European College of Neuropsychopharmacology (ECNP)

2021 was overshadowed by the ongoing corona crisis and the double challenge it presented of how to adapt the College's activities to this disrupted environment; and how to contribute scientifically to understanding and mitigating the disease's far-reaching effects, especially its mental health impact.

Science

Although four annual ECNP meetings earlier in the year were held virtually (ECNP Workshop for Early Career Scientists in Europe, the ECNP New Frontiers in Digital Health Meeting, ECNP School of Child and Adolescent, ECNP School of Neuropsychopharmacology, the **34th ECNP Congress**, on 2-5 October, in Lisbon, Portugal, went ahead as the first hybrid meeting in the field since the beginning of the pandemic. The congress attracted over almost 5,000 participants (in-person and online).

Other activities continued only marginally impaired. The **ECNP Networks** and **Thematic Working Groups** (TWG) of pan-European research partnerships welcomed the Physical And meNtal Health – PAN-Health TWG, chaired by Marco Solmi.

The **ECNP Neuropsychopharmacology Award** was conferred upon Valery Grinevich, Germany, for his exceptional research contributions to the study of neuropeptides; the ECNP Rising Star Award for outstanding early career researchers was awarded to Covadonga M. Díaz-Caneja, Spain and to Dominique Endres, Germany.

The **Best Negative Data Prize in Clinical Neuroscience** was awarded to C.G. Abdallah et al. for 'Modulation of the antidepressant effects of ketamine by the mTORC1 inhibitor rapamycin' in *Neuropsychopharmacology* (2020) 45, pp. 990-97; and the **ECNP Citation Award** upon Christiaan H. Vinkers et al. for, 'Stress resilience during the coronavirus' (*European Neuropsychopharmacology* 35, 2020, 12-16).

Neuroscience Applied is ECNP's fully open-access scientific journal, targeting the intersection between neuroscience, applications and new treatment horizons. The journal encompasses original basic, clinical and integrative research that has translational relevance for mental health, focusing especially on mechanisms of disorders, biological, psychological and social treatments, prevention and policies that apply a neuroscientific approach to brain disorders. Editor-in-chief: Andreas Meyer-Lindenberg; Associate editors: Suzanne Dickson, Mark Millan.

The **Neuroscience-based Nomenclature** (NbN) project released its third revised edition and marked the 88,000th download of its free app worldwide. The NbN, now recognised by journals, textbooks and medical associations around the world is on track to becoming the accepted scientific standard for the denomination of psychotropic medications across the international psychiatric research community.

Education

The ECNP Workshop for Early Career Scientists (scheduled for 3-5 March, Nice France), the ECNP School of Child and Adolescent Neuropsychopharmacology (scheduled for 24-26 March in Venice, Italy), and the ECNP School of Neuropsychopharmacology (scheduled for 30 June-2 July in Oxford, United Kingdom) were all casualties of the crisis, being held virtually.

The **ECNP Workshop on Clinical Research Methods**, 3-5 November, was able to be held in-person in Barcelona.



Over 580 early career scientists were also able to present their posters at the 34th ECNP Congress Hybrid, 2-5 October, Lisbon, Portugal.

Outreach

The science of corona-related stress and mental illness were featured at ECNP scientific meetings with three sessions at the 34th ECNP Congress (2-5 October, in Lisbon, Portugal): a patient session entitled 'Mental health care at the time of COVID-19 pandemic'; a symposium on 'The COVID-19 pandemic: implications for physical and mental health of people living with Schizophrenia'; and a campfire session on 'The effects of COVID-19 infection in the brain'.

ECNP also continued dissemination support for seven major EU projects. For the European Brain Council, ECNP continued its participation in the Value of Treatment, Brain Innovation Days and European Brain Research Area (EBRA) projects, with the ECNP Nutrition, Prevention of Mental Disorders and Mental Health Promotion, Down Syndrome and Other Genetic Developmental Disorders Network, Neuroimaging, and Preclinical Data Forum Networks all contributing to EBRA clusters (Brainfood, PSMD, Trisomy-21, ECIB and PREMOS clusters respectively).

Although necessarily adjusted to the constraints imposed by the pandemic, ECNP was able to continue its role as the leading independent and non-institutional providers of applied and translational research and education in Europe.

 ecnp.eu

 facebook.com/myECNP

 instagram.com/ecnp.eu/

 twitter.com/ECNPtweets

 linkedin.com/company/european-college-of-neuropsychopharmacology-ecnp-/

The European Association of Neurosurgical Societies (EANS)

EANS Individual Membership lays at the heart of the EANS Community and 2021 was the year the association reached the awaited number of 2000 Members. In 2021 its membership types were re-formatted, increasing the membership benefits and creating even more value in individual membership.

Brain & Spine Journal

The Brain & Spine (BAS), the new peer reviewed open access journal owned and operated in partnership with EUROSPINE was officially launched. The new journal published by **Elsevier** allows more freedom and influence in publication policy and management. The two Co-Editors-in-Chief, **Wilco Peul** (EANS) and **Frank Kandziora** (EUROSPINE) together with a diverse and multidisciplinary editorial board adhere to the highest standards of science and ethics and thus provide high-quality reviews for the submitted articles.

EANS Hands-On Courses and EANS CME Accredited Courses / Meetings

This year the EANS hands-on courses and the CME Accredited Courses were organised either virtually or in-person. One of the most popular EANS Hands-On Courses with almost around 100 trainees in the waiting list every year, **the Hands-on Course in Lyon, held in 21-25 June 2021**, was the first event after almost a year of non-activity due to the Covid-19 Pandemic. The course was again a big success and highly rated.

The **EANS Research Course** accredited with 5 European CME credits (ECMEC®s) took place virtually on 17 June 2021. This year, due to the Covid-19 pandemic, the virtual platform was the only available option to hold the meeting. The meeting was run in conjunction with the EANS Annual Young Neurosurgeons Meeting. A total of 98 participants and faculty from 28 countries attended the course online. During the course 6 shortlisted candidates of the **AESCULAP prize** presented their projects.

The **EANS 10th Annual Young Neurosurgeons' Meeting**, accredited with 8 European CME credits (ECMEC®s), took place virtually from 17-19 June 2021. The meeting was run in conjunction with the EANS Research Course 2021. A total of 147 participants and faculty from 27 countries attended the course online.

The **EANS Cranial Step II hands-on Course** was the second Hands-On Course which successfully took place on 6-8 September 2021 in Geneva. Most of the trainees enjoyed the course and congratulated the team and the quality of the specimens.

The **8th Annual EANS Vascular Section Meeting**, accredited with 8 European CME credits (ECMEC®s), took place virtually on 6-7 September 2021. The meeting was run in conjunction with the Hybrid ESMINT congress as in previous years. The programme comprised keynote lectures and talks selected based on the submitted abstracts.

The EANS also held the following Courses:

- **EANS Spinal Step II Hands-On Course** on 28-29 October 2021 in Amsterdam,
- **EANS Cranial Step I Hands-On Course** on 23-26 November 2021 in Brno,
- **EANS Advanced Course in Spinal Surgery Part II** on 22-24 November 2021 in Geneva,
- **EANS White Matter Dissection Course** on 9-10 December in Tours.

FEBNS Examination & Training Courses

The **FEBNS Examination** took place successfully online and in-person, while 641 trainees participated in the famous **EANS Training Courses** in Thessaloniki and Valencia.

EANS Webinars



Throughout 2021, the EANS organised 36 webinars with the purpose of educating the global neurosurgical community. The EANS has involved all of its 9 Sections and 3 Task Forces to contribute and become part of the continuous EANS efforts to deliver top quality education to physicians, trainees, and medical personnel all over the world. Announcements of the upcoming webinars which are launched always on Wednesdays at 5 pm CET are made on the EANS website.

EANS Podcasts

The EANS DURA podcast project was launched in 2021. Neurosurgeon **Marieke Broekman** picked the brains of neurosurgeons and interviewed them about what keeps them up at night. This podcast for neurosurgeons, fellows, residents and medical students was sponsored by the European Association of Neurosurgical Societies.

Grants

In 2021, 8 Seed grants were awarded across the various neurosurgical specialties from the EANS Research Fund. The seed grants were available to EANS Individual Members in all member countries to encourage European cooperation and collaboration. Both laboratory and clinical research projects were eligible for funding.

Two Operative Neurosurgery Research Grants were also awarded.

Website

The past year the EANS introduced its new **EANS Academy** which was upgraded with interesting content and brand-new interface. EANS individual members enjoy full access in the Academy, while there are very interesting open access lectures as well.



In April, a detailed **map of Neurosurgical Centers in Europe** was also created on the EANS website. Users can navigate and locate Neurosurgical Centers amongst the National Society Members.

Also, a dedicated **Surveys Section** was created on www.eans.org, gathering some very interesting and important neurosurgical surveys together.

Brain Innovation Days

On October 12 & 13, the EANS Team attended the Brain Innovation Days - an on-site event taking place in Brussels and additionally streamed online to a wider audience. As a Member of the European Brain Council, the co-organizer of the initiative, the EANS was privileged to have its booth in the Exhibition Village and promote our Organization and its mission.

EANS Congress



In October it was an absolute pleasure to welcome participants online at the **eEANS 2021 Neurosurgery in Translation Congress**.

The EANS celebrated 50 years of history, collaboration and solidarity amongst the neurosurgeons in Europe and all over the world. This year's event was fascinating and brought to the fore the very best of European neurosurgery. With over 1000 participants from 72 countries, the knowledge shared and exchanged over the last few days was inspiring.

Trainees, young neurosurgeons and experienced colleagues all interacted with each other to a common goal, improving the quality of our service to our patients. A total of 31 CME points were delivered. The Scientific program offered highlights in various fields of Neurosurgery, while participants had the privilege to be "virtually present" to some of the most memorable events that took place live from Hamburg.

The Past and current Presidents **Karl Schaller and Andreas Demetriades** along with the Congress **President Manfred Westphal** addressed the audience live from Hamburg inviting everyone to join and learn about the latest developments in neurosurgery.

Volker Seifert received the EANS Lifetime Achievement Award from the hands of the Congress President Manfred Westphal, while the Medal of Honour was given to **Nicolas de Tribolet**. **Jean Régis** was invited by Karl Schaller to give the European Lecture "Hodology, forging new pathways for functional neurosurgery."



Brain and Spine, the new Journal of EANS and Eurospine, was officially launched during the Congress with top of the top lectures. The EANS Historian, Andre Grotenhuis and other EANS Past Presidents, on the other hand, related interesting facts about the European Association of Neurosurgical Societies in the course of its illustrious 50-year history.

Let 2022 be the year all neurosurgeons meet again in person in Belgrade for the EANS Congress!



-  eans.org
-  facebook.com/EANSONline
-  instagram.com/eansonline
-  twitter.com/eansonline50
-  linkedin.com/company/eans
-  youtube.com/user/EANSONline
-  flickr.com/photos/136732519@N06/albums

The European Association of Neurosurgical Societies (EANS)

Brain, Mind and Pain MEP Interest Group

The [MEP Interest Group on Brain, Mind and Pain](#) is an initiative of the European Federation of Neurological Associations [EFNA] and Pain Alliance Europe [PAE].

Due to the ongoing travel and meeting restrictions in 2021, EFNA was unable to organise its face-to-face MEP Interest Group meetings. However, two successful online conferences were held.

On 15 June 2021, the Group organised a virtual working session entitled [“Achieving health equity after the Covid-19 pandemic”](#). The event’s main objective was to understand the long-term impact of the Covid-19 outbreak on different population groups affected by BMP disorders, and to define and frame the inequalities and challenges they experience. The working session was attended by EU policy-makers, healthcare professionals, patient organisations and industry representatives.

On 19 November 2021, the MEP Interest Group hosted a virtual event entitled [“Turning principles into action: best practice in reducing health inequities”](#). This event’s objective was to discuss how the Interest Group can advance meaningful policies and interventions to address the drivers of health inequity, whilst taking a practical look at examples of best practices that can be scaled up and applied to these disease areas.

OneNeurology

A global initiative to address neurological conditions as ONE

Conceived by EFNA and founded together with the [European Academy of Neurology](#) (EAN), the OneNeurology Initiative launched in March 2021.

[OneNeurology](#) is a global partnership of international disease-specific organisations and regional umbrellas uniting to make neurology a global public health priority. It is a multi-stakeholder, patient-focused partnership which aims to strengthen neurology-related groups to stimulate collaborative advocacy, action and accountability for the prevention, treatment and management of neurological disorders worldwide.

OneNeurology Partners include Alzheimer’s Disease International, World Stroke Organization, the World Federation for NeuroRehabilitation, World Sleep Society and more. The Initiative is also endorsed by over 40 regional associations.

Learn more at oneneurology.net/

Training Initiatives for Neurology Advocates

In 2020, as part of EFNA’s Training Initiatives for Neurology Advocates (TINA), [a pilot series of e-learning modules](#) was developed. The courses are video-based and divided into sections that can be watched independently at times that suit the viewer. Each module includes supporting notes and worksheets, as well as the option to take a quiz on the content and receive a personalised certificate of completion.

Building on the success of the pilot modules, two further series of e-learning modules were developed in 2021, each containing five modules. The first of these series, on Personalised Healthcare, was developed in partnership with the Women's Brain Project, while the second series, on EU Funding, was developed with the support of Weber Shandwick.

Two webinars were held in 2021, as part of the TINA initiative.

The first, *'Together for Brain Research'* (April 20/21), was a two-day virtual workshop aimed at bringing together people affected by neurological conditions, experienced funding panel lay reviewers and secretariat members from ERA-NET NEURON to discuss the role of patients, carers and family members in shaping and funding research, and to prepare anyone interested in becoming a lay reviewer to participate in ERA-NET NEURON's latest funding call.

The second event, *'Personalised Healthcare: The Future of Neurological Care?'* (November 3), introduced the concept of personalised healthcare/precision medicine in neurology – with a focus on identifying key themes for those living with neurological disorders and their representatives in the years to come. A recording of the webinar is available [from EFNA's YouTube channel here](#).

EFNA Advocacy Awards 2021

The [EFNA Advocacy Awards](#) recognise the contribution of an individual or group to the development and promotion of advocacy for people with neurological disorders in Europe. In 2021 the awards focused on the topic of *'Action against stigma'*.

As part of Brain Awareness Week celebrations, EFNA were delighted to announce the winners of the 2021 awards, each of whom would receive a prize of €2,000 to assist with the continuation and development of their projects.

Winner of the individual advocate category was Natalie Davidson- a British teacher who lives with Tourette Syndrome. One of Natalie's goals has been to educate teachers on different strategies to enable them to reach their highest potential within the classroom and beyond.

Winner of the organisational category was the European Migraine and Headache Alliance (EMHA) for their video *'The Truth Behind Migraine'*. This portrays real testimonies of how migraine affects the day to day of those who suffer from it.

EFNA Grants 2021

In 2021, EFNA once again provided grants to support work on one of our chosen advocacy themes. This year's focus was on *'Personalised Health and Social Care'*.

29 applications were received from across Europe, all featuring exciting and worthwhile projects. A fund of €30,000 was made available for this scheme, which was divided among six projects. You can [learn about the successful projects here](#).

In 2022, EFNA's Grants scheme will return, this time with a focus on *'Promoting Gender Equity in Neuroscience Research and Neurological Care'*.

Publications

As global, EU and national policy priorities turn towards post-COVID-19 recovery planning, to future pandemic preparedness and efforts to make healthcare systems more resilient, the impact that the pandemic has had, and continues to have, on those living with neurological disorders needs to be accounted for. In June 2021 EFNA published a report entitled *[‘Addressing the impact of Covid-19 on the lives of people living with neurological disorders’](#)*.

This report summarises evidence gathered from organisations across the European neurology community about the impact of COVID-19 on people living with neurological disorders in Europe. It shows how care pathways for the neurology patient community were reconfigured during the early waves of the pandemic and makes key recommendations that policymakers and decision-makers should follow in order to ensure that any future changes to service delivery are made in the interests of patients and those affected by neurological disorders – rather than, solely, in the interests of the healthcare system.

Separately, EFNA partnered with the European Academy of Neurology (EAN) to investigate, via a survey, the impact of the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic on individuals with neurological diseases, as well as the hopes and fears of these patients about the post-pandemic phase. [Access the publication here](#).

 efna.net

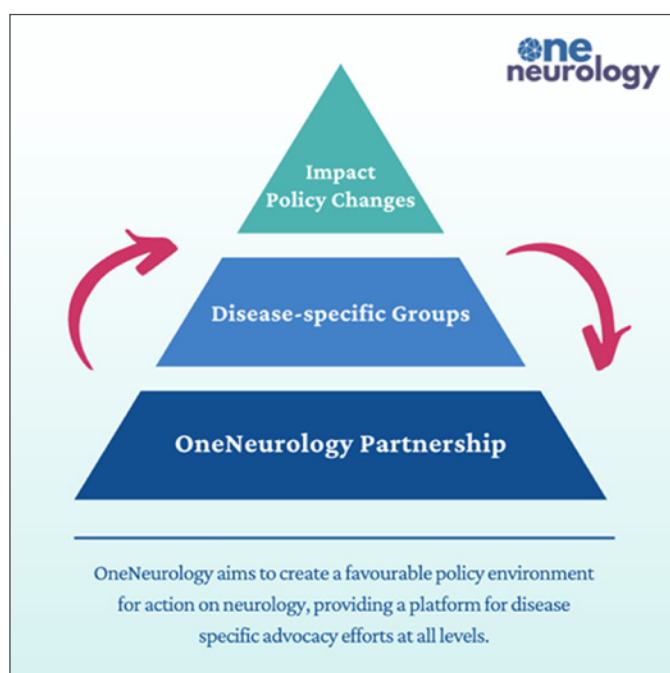
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European Paediatric Neurology Society (EPNS)

Despite the disruptions caused by the Covid-19 global pandemic, 2021 has been a busy and productive year for the European Paediatric Neurology Society (EPNS). We have adapted to the challenges and continued to play an important role in and beyond Europe by delivering a platform for advocacy, education, training, and science in the field of Paediatric Neurology.

The impact of the pandemic has been particularly severe for children with neurological disorders. Losing access to education has also meant reduced access to ongoing specialist therapy which is so critical for children with chronic diseases. Families and children faced isolation, with care for medical and behavioural problems falling almost exclusively on them. Paediatric neurologists have changed practices embracing innovations to deliver the best possible care.

The EPNS enjoyed its first year as a full European Brain Council (EBC) member in 2021 and it has been our pleasure to join the team in promoting brain research to improve the quality of life of those living with brain disorders. Being part of the EBC has given the EPNS an opportunity to network with the key players in this field, collaborate in research and add focus to childhood brain health. Key EPNS members participate in the main EBC working groups which has given us the opportunity to raise the voice of child neurology, and we look forward to working together in the future.

EPNS partners with OneNeurology and we were invited to contribute to a consultation by the World Health Organisation (WHO) on an Intersectoral Global Action Plan on epilepsy and other neurological disorders (IGAP) to address challenges and gaps in providing care and services for people with neurological disorders. It was our goal to ensure there was a strong message about the concept of lifelong neurological disorders and antenatal/maternal health influencing neurological disorders. The World Health Assembly will meet in 2022 and we hope the outcome will be that neurology will be raised as a global public priority.

In recent years the EPNS has developed its role as an advocate for paediatric neurology through strengthened partnerships and new connections at a European level and beyond. As a result, a new EPNS Advocacy and Collaboration Committee has formed and will continue establishing formal, strong, and fruitful relationships with many other societies, partners, and patient groups.

The EPNS Education & Training Committee experienced continued success of the monthly EPNS educational webinars, the virtual EPNS Latvian hosted training courses, EPNS fellowships, EPNS Visiting Teachers and on online training courses. Plans are also well underway for the roll-out of the EPNS Training Guide and EPNS Exam.

The EPNS Scientific & Research Committee organised a virtual EPNS Research Meeting in 2021 which provided a highly successful forum for exchanging scientific ideas of the highest standard and developing new collaborations.

The EPNS hosts biennial congresses which provide an opportunity to learn about the latest developments in the rapidly evolving field of child neurology, including basic science, diagnostic methods, and novel treatments.

Please accept our invitation to join us for the 14th EPNS Congress taking place from 28 April until 2 May 2022 <https://epns-congress.com/> This was previously planned to take place in June 2021; however, it was postponed due to the Covid19 pandemic. Our Congress in 2022 will be a hybrid event taking place in person at the Scottish Event Campus (SEC) in Glasgow, United Kingdom and on a virtual platform.

The planning for future congresses has started with an inspiring programme taking shape for our EPNS Congress in Prague, Czech Republic on 20-24 June 2023. Our congratulations are extended to the team in Munich, Germany on their successful bid to host EPNS Congress on 8-11 July 2025.

The Young EPNS (YEPNS) formed in 2021 and is a highly motivated and enthusiastic group brings together younger members of the EPNS to learn, collaborate and network. These future leaders of our specialty have already made a significant contribution to EPNS activities. The YEPNS host Case Discussion and Journal Club webinars, will have dedicated events at EPNS Congress 2022 and are playing a vital role in the recently established Guidelines Committee.

During 2021 the EPNS reflected on the experience of 2020, addressing which activities need to be restored, adapted, and renewed. It has been an opportunity to consider sustainable development, the environment and how we can reduce our impact on climate change. Consequently, this year we introduced an EPNS Green Policy, which is a recurring agenda item at all EPNS Board meetings.

In 2022 we will welcome a new EPNS Board for the term 2022-2026. Sincerest thanks are extended to the 2018-2022 EPNS Board members for their energy and contributions and we wish the new board continued success for the next four years.

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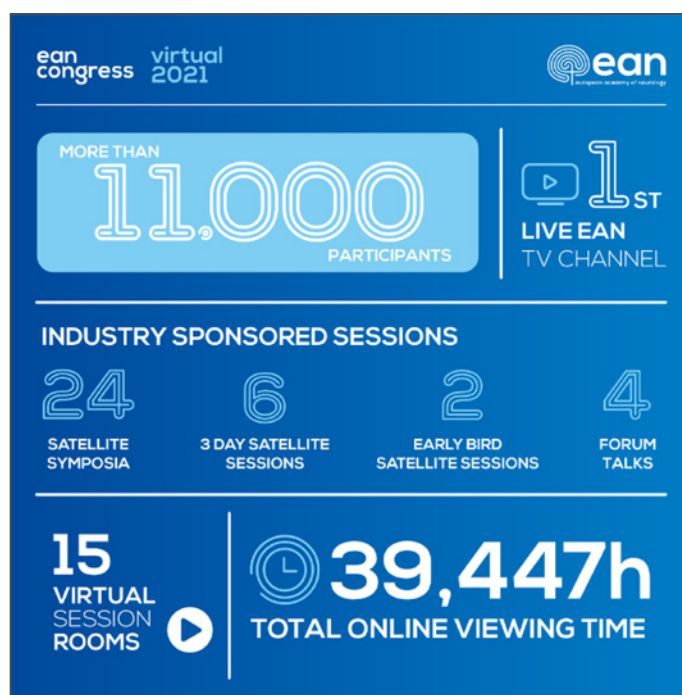
European Academy of Neurology (EAN)

The European Academy of Neurology (EAN) enjoyed a very productive year in 2021, taking some significant first steps into the realm of advocacy, while continuing to increase the range of opportunities and resources offered to members in education, science and professional issues.

As usual, the high point of the year in 2021 was the annual congress. Following the success of EAN's first virtual congress in 2020, it was a straightforward decision to organise another for 2021, given the ongoing restrictions affecting travel and gatherings. The **7th EAN annual congress** took place on June 19-22 with the overarching theme of 'Towards Precision Neurology'. Diagnosis of neurological disorders has always relied on precision, but we are moving ever closer to precision neurology, with the goal of synergising continuous advances in clinical and experimental neurosciences to provide individualised diagnoses and treatments. Areas of knowledge

such as epidemiology, genetics, body fluid biomarkers, imaging, and targeted treatments based on personalised decisions and supported by new technologies such as artificial intelligence, all play a role in precision neurology. This broad and exciting theme, touching on many areas of cutting-edge science and clinical practice, was the focus of many sessions at a highly engaging congress that attracted more than 11,000 participants.

The congress also saw the first announcement of EAN's intention to make advocacy a key priority moving forward, with the introduction of a series of Advocacy Talks at the congress. EAN has since been actively involved in promoting advocacy, specifically with regard to Brain Health. **The First National Neurological Forum** was launched in December 2021 and brought together more than 40 different societies and their representatives under a common goal – to ensure neurology's prime role in the future of policy making. In the follow-up, EAN managed to gather signatures from 43 different national societies to a Joint Communiqué showing support for WHO's GAP (Global Action Plan). EAN remains in close collaboration with EFNA on the OneNeurology project and is looking to launch another event. The Brain Health Forum will take place on 31 May, 2022 and will be available online. EAN also recently joined the European Chronic Disease Alliance (ECDA), adding its voice to the coalition of European health organisations combating preventable chronic diseases through European policies that impact health.



Working in partnership is a key determinant for success in promoting excellence in neurology and achieving the EAN's aims and vision. The organisation has established Memoranda of Understanding (MoUs) with several subspecialty societies this year, as well as societies in fields related to neurology, to foster cooperation in areas such as guideline production, educational events and the organisation of joint congress sessions. Currently 28 such agreements are in place. To integrate the subspecialty partner societies into various activities and strengthen cooperation, their representatives are included on the relevant EAN Scientific Panels.

Education is always a key area of EAN activity and 2021 saw some especially healthy progress, with the launch of some new initiatives alongside regular projects. A new **Student Teaser Fellowship** was announced during the congress, as well as the first **EAN Science School** for early career neurologists (both of which will take place in 2022) and the EAN Mentorship Programme was launched to pair experienced neurologists with mentees in the early stages of the careers. With distance learning becoming increasingly more relevant over the last two years, a series of webinars was hosted for the first time. These will eventually form part of a wider range of content that will be available in the EAN eLearning platform, a work-in-progress that has also been a major focus for the education team this year.

Turning to professional issues, EAN adopted a **new guideline production strategy** in 2021, adding a new 'top-down' approach to the existing 'bottom-up' system that allows members to propose a guideline at any time. Since the number of proposals received has risen, there was a need to develop clear, transparent and methodologically solid prioritisation criteria to ensure that the most clinically relevant guideline topics are selected and the limited resources available are adequately allocated. EAN will open a regular Call for Topic Proposals and invite EAN Scientific Panel Members, Individual Members, National Societies, Partner Societies, and EFNA to submit guideline topics. The EAN Guideline Production Group, Scientific Committee, and Board will then review and select topics that are the most clinically relevant based on the newly established EAN prioritisation criteria. Once EAN's priority topics are selected, a Call for Conducting Guidelines on Priority Topics will be opened to invite members of the EAN community to submit a proposal and undertake the development of full clinical practice guidelines.

The ultimate goal of the new strategy is to promote the development of timely, high-quality, high-impact guidelines to assist healthcare of the most important neurological diseases. In addition, the EAN Guideline Production Group will gradually build in-house intellectual capital for supporting GL development and thus increase GL production efficiency.

Another valuable resource, the **EAN Neuro-covid ReGistrY (ENERGY)**, established in May 2020 to collect epidemiological data on neurological manifestations of COVID-19, grew further during 2021. Currently, 40 centres from 27 countries worldwide have entered data about 2,242 patients. Documents are available in various languages and the Registry has established collaborations with various centres across the world, including US, Europe and Latin America, helping to strengthen partnerships throughout the pandemic.

Finally, EAN established a new **Student Task Force** in 2021, with the aim of promoting EAN activities and the neurology domain among medical students and recruiting new, young and driven future neurologists who could later become leaders and mentors. The task force has already overseen the development of a number of new initiatives, including the labelling of congress sessions considered relevant for students; the 'Why Neurology?' essay competition; a future collaboration with the International Federation of Medical Students Associations (IFMSA); and the forthcoming 'Students' Corner' series on the *EAN newsblog*, *EANpages*. We look forward to more Student Task Force activities in 2022, the European Year of Youth.

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European Psychiatric Association (EPA)

EPA Advocacy activities

Following the work done in 2020, the European Psychiatric Association (EPA) took further action to ensure that its agenda and priorities at EU-level were focused on promoting the role of psychiatry in Europe, and understanding and reducing the impact of COVID-19 on mental health. In this regard, the EPA participated in the "WHO Europe Summit on COVID-19 and the Mental Health impacts for health and care workforce", held in July 2021, and joined the WHO Pan-European Mental Health Coalition, launched in September 2021. The EPA also contributed with a keynote speech by its President Elect, Geert Dom, to an online event organised by the EU Commission on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on mental health. The online event was opened by the EU Commissioner for Health and Food Safety, Stella Kyriakides.

To raise awareness on the topics related to mental health, the EPA joined several campaigns and released statements over 2021. The EPA joined GAMIAN-Europe, the MEP Alliance for Mental Health and other European associations, in a call to the EU Commission to designate 2023 as the European Year for Mental Health. In November, the EPA endorsed the 9th edition of the Awareness Week on Alcohol Related Harm (AWARH), and on the occasion of the 2021 European Public Health Week, the EPA joined forces with the Europe Region World Physiotherapy to launch a statement on the importance of healthcare professionals' collaboration to optimise mental and physical health care. On World Mental Health Day (10 October), the EPA released a video to promote the importance of ensuring equal access to mental health care. For this video, the EPA had the privilege of including a message from Mr Stelios Kymppouropoulos MEP, Member of the EU Parliament and a supporter of the MEP Alliance for Mental Health, together with a message from the EPA President, Prof. Peter Falkai.

As part of its Ambassadors Programme, and following on from a successful 2020 edition which saw the publication of an article in *European Psychiatry* in June 2021, the EPA released its second Ambassadors Survey, focused on decision-making style approaches in clinical practice. The Survey collected more than 900 replies from mental health professionals in Europe and beyond. In October 2021, the EPA also launched a survey, together with GAMIAN-Europe, with the title “Are mental health needs being met by services?”, which was addressed to both patients and clinicians.

In 2021, the EPA continued contributing to relevant projects such as Recover-E (led by the Trimbos Institute), and key projects initiated by the EBC such as EBRA and Value of Treatment – Phase 2. Moreover, the EPA continued the interaction with the European Medicines Agency (EMA), thanks to its participation in the network of healthcare professionals’ eligible organisations.

EPA Congress and Forum 2021

Guided by the motto “Personalising and integrating mental health care in the digital era”, the 29th European Congress of Psychiatry was, for the second year, organised as a fully virtual Congress and took place from 10 to 13 April. In 2021, the virtual Congress showcased upgraded features in order to enhance the online experience and increase possibilities for interactions. In addition to hosting over 350 speakers for more than 120 sessions, the EPA introduced “EPA TV”, a daily channel for session updates, speaker interviews, and delegate interaction. Over 3,300 participants from more than 100 countries joined the virtual Congress, demonstrating that the mental health field remains very active despite the challenging circumstances.

The 2021 EPA Forum was held on 10 April, preceding the 29th European Congress of Psychiatry. The year’s topic was “Quality Indicators of Services and Care for Mental Health in Europe, from Clinician to Patient Perspective: A Paradigm Shift?”. The Forum was exceptionally opened with a keynote speech by Mr John Ryan, Director for Public Health at the EU Commission, and saw the participation of speakers and delegates from international and EU organisations.



EPA Training activities

In 2021, the EPA developed many training projects through its Education Committee. On 10 September, World Suicide Prevention Day, the EPA launched its 4th online course on "Focus on Suicidal Behaviours", led by Profs. Emilie Olié and Jorge Lopez-Castroman. This course includes lecture videos, role-plays and international experts' presentations.

Because of the COVID-19 situation, the EPA Summer School 2020 was postponed. The Summer School came back in 2021 in a fully virtual format for its 10th edition. On 23 and 24 September 2021, the EPA Summer School on Research took place, welcoming 21 participants from 16 different countries.



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Federation of European Neuroscience Societies (FENS)

The year 2021 continued to present a number of Covid-related challenges, but the Federation of European Neuroscience Societies (FENS) was able to advance its mission in supporting the neuroscience community with a number of impactful activities. The FENS Regional Meeting (FRM) 2021, jointly organised by the Polish Neuroscience Society and the Lithuanian Neuroscience Association, took place from 25-27 August 2021. The FRM 2021 hosted participants worldwide by creating an engaging virtual experience with an excellent scientific programme that attracted more than 2,000 people. During the FRM, FENS proudly organised three special interest events:

Pitch your science communication project

Six competitors were selected from a satellite workshop to pitch their science communication project in front of a jury of experts composed of members from FENS committees. The three projects were selected from the following categories: online science communication (I and II) and science communication for younger audiences. The audience was also able to participate and vote for their favourite project.

Career pathways in neuroscience and training opportunities

Organised by the FENS Committee for Higher Education and Training (CHET), this Special Interest Event was dedicated to students and early career scientists interested in interacting with inspiring representatives from the business, pharma, publishing and public sectors. During this live online event, the speakers revealed how their neuroscience background successfully contributed to their career-paths and responded to questions throughout the open Q&A session.

Promoting continuity of international collaboration in animal neuroscience research

The FENS Committee on Animals in Research (CARE) organised a debate to examine the benefits of international scientific collaboration and identify current challenges and opportunities, including 3Rs strategies relevant to researchers working with animal models.

FENS was also proud to have hosted the Brain Conference "RNA Mechanisms and Brain Disease" from 20-23 October in Rungstedgaard, Denmark. This meeting was co-chaired by Giovanna Mallucci (University of Cambridge and UK DRI, United Kingdom) and Erin Schuman (MPI Brain Research, Germany) and explored how neurons regulate RNA molecules and protein synthesis and how these mechanisms represent vulnerabilities for various neurological diseases.

The Brain Conference counted the participation of 121 attendees, including 22 speakers, covering a broad and diverse area with attendees coming from 22 different countries. The celebration of this Brain Conference created the perfect in-person immersive experience that the neuroscience community was aiming for. The event allowed the exchange of ideas and the connection of scientists at different levels of careers who were eager to tackle fundamental questions in neuroscience.



As a member of the European Brain Council, FENS actively participates in many EBC initiatives and participates in its governance. Through EBC, it is a third-party partner of the European Brain Research Area (EBRA) project. During the FRM 2021, EBRA presented the Shared Brain Research Agenda (SEBRA) project, which aims to identify research opportunities and research and innovation gaps to be addressed in the field and to provide recommendations on future areas for brain research in Europe. Moreover, FENS hosted together with EBRA and EBC, the FENS Friday webinar “The importance of coordination and collaboration in brain research” with 115 attendees.

In 2022, FENS and the Société des Neurosciences are looking forward to welcoming back the neuroscience community at the FENS Forum 2022 in Paris (France) on 9-13 July. The FENS Forum is Europe's largest international neuroscience meeting and the 2022 edition will be the first big in-person global gathering of neuroscientists after a long interruption. The scientific programme will cover all aspects of neuroscience, from basic to translational research, and the Forum overall will provide a unique opportunity for researchers from around the world to come together and enjoy excellent science, special interest events, and networking and career development opportunities.

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International Brain Research Organization (IBRO)

The International Brain Research Organization (IBRO) is a global federation of neuroscience organizations that aims to promote and support neuroscience around the world through training, education, career development, outreach and engagement activities, and the publication of two journals, *Neuroscience* and *IBRO Neuroscience Reports*. IBRO's efforts are driven by its goal to support excellence and rigor in neuroscience, with a unique, strong focus on inclusion, equity and diversity.

In spite of the challenges posed by the pandemic over the past year, IBRO has continued to support opportunities for career development and engagement across the globe, and is implementing new methods to ensure that all of the actions its supports are carried out in as fair and accessible a manner as possible. Following the launch of IBRO's first strategic plan, spanning 2020-2025, IBRO has refined its programmatic structure in order to best support the needs of scientists worldwide across all career stages, while maintaining opportunities to take into account varying regional priorities and facilitate cooperation across all IBRO regions. The diversity of the IBRO community is reflected in the supports it provides; in 2021, IBRO was able to award grantees from a record 64 countries across the world.

The IBRO Pan-Europe Regional Committee (IBRO-PERC), through which IBRO is a member of EBC, launched two new initiatives of note in 2021. The new Support for Soft Skills Training program provided financial support to 5 training activities across the region, focussed on the soft skills needed to increase scientists' chances of success in their careers. Meanwhile, the National Neuroscience Society Partnership initiative was conceived to reinforce the link between PERC and national neuroscience societies, through the organization of ad hoc sessions and symposia at meetings taking place across Europe, with six events supported in 2021. Considering IBRO-PERC's overall activities in 2021, it is worth highlighting IBRO-PERC's participation in the IBRO Diversity Grants program, through which it was able to support two events aiming to promote regional and gender diversity in neuroscience within the region.

Looking forward, work has already begun to prepare for the IBRO World Congress which will take place in September 2023 in Grenada, hosted by the Spanish Society of Neuroscience. As the scientific community begins to enjoy the benefits of in-person interactions once again, IBRO is already anticipating this exciting opportunity for the scientific community to meet and exchange in a stimulating and distinctive setting.



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FINANCIAL

R₁ E₁ P₃ O₁ R₁ T₁

Membership Fees	31%
EBC projects (non EU-funded)	29%
EU-funded projects	32%
EBC activities	8%



Team costs	34%
Meeting travel accommodation	3%
Services	35%
Advocacy and communication	27%
Other	1%



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THE EUROPEAN BRAIN COUNCIL

EBC Executive & Brussels Office

EBC EXECUTIVE

Monica Di Luca
President



Wolfgang Oertel
Vice-President



Patrice Boyer
Vice-President

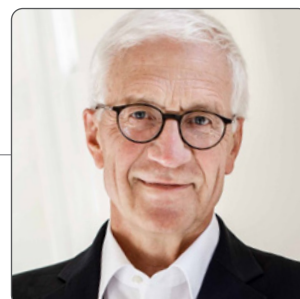


Joke Jaarsma
Treasurer



EBC INCOMING EXECUTIVE 2022

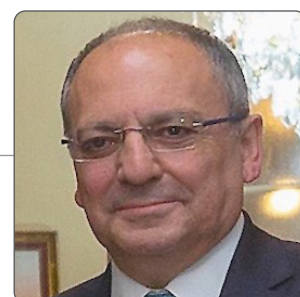
Wolfgang Oertel
President



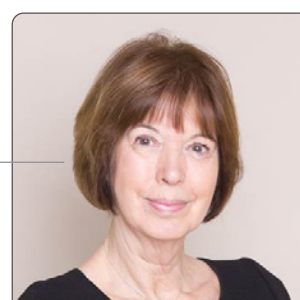
Wolfgang Gaebel
Vice-President



Juan Lerma
Vice-President



Joke Jaarsma
Treasurer



EBC BRUSSELS OFFICE

Executive Director

Frédéric Destrebecq

Executive Director



Finance & Administration Team

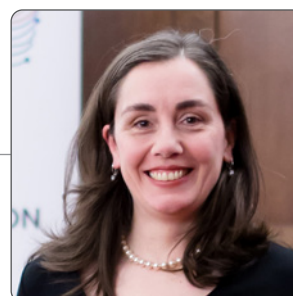
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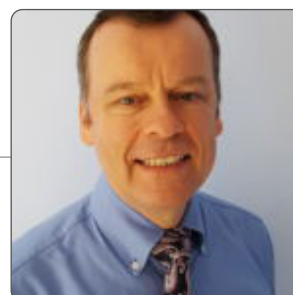
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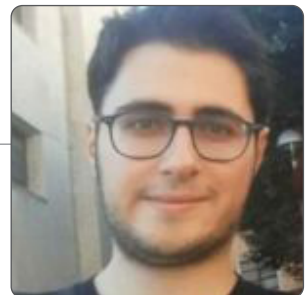
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Projects Team

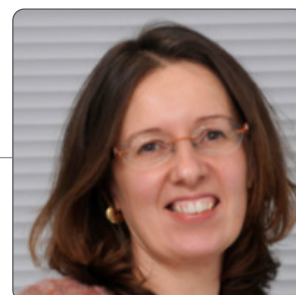
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Head of Project Development



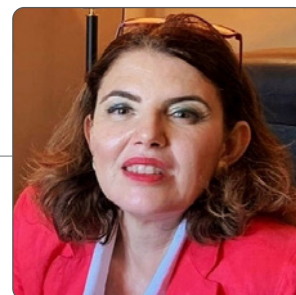
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Senior Project Manager



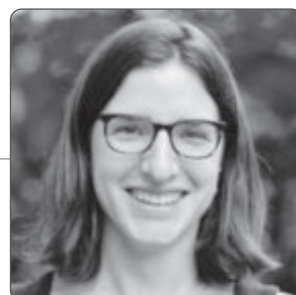
Clara Finocchiaro

Senior Project Manager



Kristien Aarts

Project Manager



Vinciane Quoidbach

Public Health & Policy,
Research Project Manager



WHEN
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CAUSES
TO DEFEND,
YOU HAVE
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TO LOSE

Meetings attended

- **14-15 January 2021**
PRIME General Assembly meeting, Virtual
- **26 January 2021**
Brain Innovation Days "From Innovative Ideas to Creative Brain Interventions", Virtual
- **26 January 2021**
EBRA-NEURON workshop on neuroethics and quality assurance, Virtual
- **27 January 2021**
ERA-NET NEURON Cofund2 Kick-Off Meeting, Virtual
- **28-29 January 2021**
BRAINTEASER Kick-off meeting, Virtual
- **22 February 2021**
Unlocking innovation and access for rare disease patients in Europe, Virtual
- **23-24 February 2021**
EBRA Prevention of Severe Mental Disorders (PSMD) Cluster - Ethics in Precision and Preventive Psychiatry Workshop, Virtual
- **4 March 2021**
Value Based Healthcare Conference, Virtual
- **5 March 2021**
EBRA Annual Consortium Meeting, Virtual
- **16 March 2021**
Patient Engagement in EU-Funded Brain Research Projects - Brain Awareness Week 2021
- **17 March 2021**
EBRA data sharing workshop – "everything you always wanted to know about data sharing", Virtual
- **19 March 2021**
EBRA Predictive Model Systems (PREMOS) working group meeting 1, Virtual
- **23 March 2021**
MULTI-ACT Final Conference "The MULTI-ACT model: the path forward for participatory governance in health research and innovation", Virtual
- **30 March 2021**
PRIME Webinar Neurodevelopmental Disorders (ASD, ADHD and OCD), Virtual
- **10-13 April 2021**
Congress of the European Psychiatric Association, Virtual
- **15-16 April 2021**
BRAINTEASER 1st plenary meeting, Virtual
- **17 April 2021**
7th National Brain Councils Academia, Virtual
- **20 April 2021**
Policy roundtable on Brain Health in Europe: Fostering Innovation, Improving Outcomes, Virtual
- **20-21 April 2021**
Training on Advanced Stem Cell Technologies in Neurology (ASCTN-Training), Virtual

- **27 April 2021**
Brain Innovation Days “Fast-tracking brain innovation in times of COVID-19”, Virtual
- **12 May 2021**
EBRA European Cluster for Imaging Biomarkers (ECIB) meeting, Virtual
- **17 May 2021**
PRIME Webinar Retinal and cognitive dysfunction in type 2 diabetes: unravelling the common pathways and identification of patients at risk of dementia, Virtual
- **19-20 May 2021**- OECD workshop “Neurotechnology in and for society: Deliberation, stewardship and trust, Virtual
- **26 May 2021**
Workshop European Research Strategy, Virtual
- **27 May 2021**
“Brain and machine: Improving MS care in a digital age”, Virtual
- **3 June 2021**
Open co-design workshop on next generation tools to manage Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis, Virtual
- **8 June 2021**
Value of Treatment 2 Synthesis Meeting, Virtual
- **9 June 2021**
Myalgic Encephalomyelitis in Europe: Roundtable of European Stakeholders and Policymakers, Virtual
- **9-11 June 2021**
EMSP 2021 Annual Conference, Virtual
- **15 June 2021**
Africa - Europe Science and Innovation Platform, Virtual
- **17 June 2021**
Patient safety and informed consent: The importance of good off-label use practices, Virtual
- **19-22 June 2021**
7th Congress of the European Academy of Neurology, Virtual
- **1 July 2021**
EBRA Predictive Model Systems (PREMOS) working group meeting 2, Virtual
- **1 July 2021**
MULTI-ACT Final review, Virtual
- **7 July 2021**
EBC Workshop on the Pharmaceutical Strategy for Europe, Virtual
- **29 June 2021**
OneNeurology Global Advocacy Workshop, Virtual
- **25-27 August 2021**
FENS Regional Meeting, Virtual
- **1-3 September 2021**
7th European Stroke Organisation Conference, Virtual
- **2-5 October 2021**
34th ECNP Congress, Virtual
- **3-7 October 2021**
21st European Congress of Neurosurgery, Virtual

- **6 October 2021**
EBRA EPICLUSTER Activity 3 - Accelerating Patient Involvement in European Epilepsy Research, Virtual
- **6 October 2021**
Third European Patient Advocacy Summit – Inclusion of the Patient Voice in HTA, Virtual
- **11 October 2021**
EBRA Predictive Model Systems (PREMOS) cluster working group meeting 3, Brussels, Belgium
- **12-13 October 2021**
Brain Innovation Days “United for brain innovation, Brussels, Belgium
- **12 October 2021**
European Brain Summit, Brussels, Belgium
- **18-19 October 2021**
EBRA BRAINFOOD cluster stakeholder workshop, Brussels, Belgium
- **26 October 2021**
IFCN-EMEAC Digital Day, Virtual
- **23 November 2021**
PRIME Webinar Alzheimer’s Disease pathophysiology and vascular contributions, Virtual
- **24-25 November 2021**
European Innovation Council Summit 2021, Virtual
- **29 November 2021**
EBRA TRISOMY21 cluster Activity 2: Thematic Workgroup on Down syndrome research priorities: Research infrastructures and biocollections, Hybrid (Virtual/Barcelona, Spain)
- **30 November 2021**
Best practices for patient safety: An EU-wide view on the use of medicines off-label, Virtual
- **9-10 December 2021**
EAN-EBRAINS Joint Workshop: The Future of Medical Data Sharing in Clinical Neurosciences, Virtual
- **10 December 2021**
FENS Friday: The importance of coordination and collaboration in brain research, Virtual
- **17 December 2021**
OneNeurology European Summit, Virtual

Credits

This report was compiled by the team of EBC’s Brussels Office.

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This report has been designed in line with best practice guidelines of visual accessibility.

We welcome feedback and suggestions for maximising the readability of our publications.

Please email your comments to: **info@braincouncil.eu**



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▶ European Brain Council (Youtube)

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YOUR P₃R₁E₁C₃I₁O₁U₁S₁ SUPPORT!**